

National Reference Center for Bioethics Literature
Kennedy Institute of Ethics, Georgetown University

Alphabetical Classification List

(key word list)

Revised May 2009

Aborigines, Health Care for	9.5.4	Adoption	14.1
Aborigines, Research on	18.5.1	Adoption (<i>confidentiality aspects</i>)	8.4
Aborted Fetuses, Research on	18.5.4; 12.1	Adult Stem Cell Research	18.5.1; 15.1 (19.+)
Aborted Fetuses, Tissue Transplantation from	19.1; 18.5.4; 12.1	Advance Directives	20.5.4
Abortion, Access to	12.5.1 (9.2; 12.4.1 or 12.4.2)	Advance Directives in Psychiatry	17.1; 8.3.3; 8.3.4; (17.4; 17.7)
Abortion, Attitudes Toward	12.5.2	Advertising and Physicians	8.1; 1.3.2
Abortion (Bills, Laws and Cases)	12.4.4	Advertising, Drug	9.7; 1.3.2
Abortion Counseling	12.5.3	Advertising Ethics	1.3.2
Abortion, Demographic Surveys on	12.5.2	Advisory Committees, FDA	9.7 (1.3.5; 5.3; 15.1; 1.3.11; 18.6)
Abortion, Financial Support for	12.4.1; 9.3.1	Advocates, Patient	9.1
Abortion, General	12.1	African Americans, Health Care for	9.5.4
Abortion, Legal Aspects of, General	12.4.1	Aged-Based Rationing	9.4; 9.5.2
Abortion, Legal Interests of Father in	12.4.2	Aged, Health Care Programs for the	9.5.2
Abortion, Legal Interests of Health Personnel in	12.4.3	Aged, Home Care for the	9.5.2
Abortion, Legal Interests of Institutions in	12.4.3	Aged, Human Experimentation on	18.5.7
Abortion, Legal Interests of Woman in	12.4.2	Aged, Long Term Care for the	9.5.2
Abortion, Moral Aspects of	12.3	Agent Orange	16.1; 21.3
Abortion, Parental Notification	12.4.2; 8.3.2	Aggression, Genetic Aspects	15.6
Abortion, Partial Birth	12.1	Aggression Research	18.4 (15.6)
Abortion Pill (<i>RU-486</i>)	12.1; 9.7	Agricultural Ethics	1.3.11
Abortion, Position Statements on	12.2	AID (<i>artificial insemination by donor</i>)	14.2
Abortion, Political Aspects	12.5.1; 21.1	AIDS	9.5.6
Abortion, Psychological Aspects of	12.5.1	AIDS and Confidentiality	9.5.6; 8.4
Abortion, Public Opinion on	12.5.2	AIDS and Detainees	9.5.6; 9.5.1
Abortion, Religious Aspects of	12.3	AIDS and Immigration	9.5.6; 21.1
Abortion, Selective (<i>in multiple pregnancies</i>)	12.1; 14.4	AIDS and Impact on Blood Banks	9.5.6; 19.4
Abortion, Social Aspects of, General	12.5.1	AIDS and Patient's Duty to Disclose	9.5.6; 8.1
Abuse, Child	9.5.7; 9.1	AIDS and Physician's Duty to Warn	9.5.6; 8.4
<i>A.C., In re</i>	9.5.5; 8.3.4	AIDS and Prisoners	9.5.6; 9.5.1
Academic Freedom	1.3.3	AIDS and Obligation to Treat	9.5.6; 8.1
Academic-Industrial Cooperation	5.3	AIDS Disclosure	9.5.6; 8.4
Access to Abortion	12.5.1 (9.2; 12.4.1 or 12.4.2)	AIDS Drugs	9.5.6; 9.7
Access to Experimental Treatment by HMOs	9.3.2 (9.2; 9.3.1; 9.4; 18.5.1)	AIDS Drugs, Expedited FDA Approval	9.5.6; 9.7; 18.5.1
Access to Health Care	9.2 (9.3.1; 9.4)	AIDS from Blood Transfusion	9.5.6; 19.4
Accountability in Dentistry	4.1.4	AIDS in the Workplace	9.5.6; 16.3
Accountability in Medicine	4.1.2	AIDS, Occupational Exposure	9.5.6; 16.3
Accountability in Nursing	4.1.3	AIDS Screening	9.5.6; 9.1
Accounting Ethics	1.3.2	AIDS Stigma	9.5.6; 7.1
Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (<i>AIDS</i>)	9.5.6	AIDS Vaccines	9.5.6; 9.7
Administrative Ethics, Business	1.3.2	AIH (<i>artificial insemination by husband</i>)	14.2
Administrative Ethics, Government	1.3.5	Alcohol Abuse	9.5.9
Adolescent Pregnancy	14.1; 9.5.7; 11.2	Alder Hey Inquiry	19.5; 18.1 (8.3.2; 18.3)
Adolescent Sexuality	10; 9.5.7	Allied Health Personnel	4.1.1

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Allied Health Professionals, Professional	Attitudes Toward Abortion	12.5.2
Ethics	Attitudes Toward Death, Family	20.3.3
4.1.1; 1.3.1	Attitudes Toward Death, General	20.3.1
Allocation of Body Parts and Fluids	Attitudes Toward Death, Health Personnel	20.3.2
19.6	Autonomy	1.1
Allocation of Health Care Resources	Autopsy	20.1 (8.3.3)
9.4	Availability of Contraceptives to Minors	11.2
Allocation of Organs and Tissues	Availability of Contraceptives to Minors in	
19.6	Schools	11.2; 1.3.3
Allowing Infants/Children to Die	Ayala Case (<i>conceived child to be bone marrow donor</i>	
20.5.2	<i>for sibling</i>)	8.3.2; 14.4; 19.5
Allowing Infants to Die (Bills, Laws, Cases)	AZT (<i>AIDS drug</i>)	9.5.6; 9.7
20.5.3	Baby K	20.5.2; 8.3.2
Allowing Minors to Die	<i>Baby M, Matter of</i> (1988) (<i>surrogate mother case</i>)	14.2
20.5.2	Bahá'í	1.2
Allowing to Die, General	Banks, Blood	19.4
20.5.1	Banks, Embryo	14.6
Allowing to Die (Bills, Laws, Cases)	Banks, Organ	19.5
20.5.3	Banks, Ova	14.6
Alphafetoprotein Screening	Banks, Sperm	14.6
15.2	Banks, Tissue	19.5
Altered Nuclear Transfer	Banks, Cord Blood	19.4; 9.5.7
18.5.4; 14.5; 15.1	Banning of Boxing	9.1
Alternative Therapies	Baptist	1.2
4.1.1	Basic Research	5.1
Alzheimer's Disease	Behavior Modification	17.3
17.1 (9.5.2)	Behavioral Effects of Television	18.4
Alzheimer's Patients, Forced	Behavioral Genetics	15.6
Feeding	Behavioral Research	18.4
17.8; 17.1 (9.5.2; 8.3.3)	Belmont Report	18.2; 5.2; 18.3
American Indians, Health Care for	Beneficence	1.1
9.5.4	<i>Bergy, Application of</i> (1977)	15.8; 5.1
Amish	BiDil	15.1; 9.7; 9.5.4; 15.11
1.2	Bill of Rights, Patients'	9.2
Amniocentesis	Bills on Abortion	12.4.4
15.2	Bills on Definition of Death	20.2.2
Anabolic Steroids (<i>use by athletes</i>)	Bills on Informed Consent	8.3.5
9.5.1; 9.7 (9.5.9)	Bills on Prolongation of Life and Euthanasia	20.5.3
Anencephalic Infants	Biobanks (<i>genetics</i>)	15.1; 1.3.12 (18.*)
20.5.2	Biobanks, Population (<i>genetics</i>	
Anencephalic Infants as Organ Donors	<i>research</i>)	15.1; 1.3.12; 15.11 (18.+)
20.5.2; 19.5	Bioethics Boards	2.4
Animal Cloning	Bioethics Commissions	2.4
14.5; 22.2 or 22.3	Bioethics Councils	2.4
Animal Experimentation	Bioethics Education	2.3
22.2	Bioethics, General	2.1
Animal Husbandry and Animal Rights	Bioethics, History	2.2
22.3; 1.3.11	Bioethics Proceedings	2.3
Animal Patenting	Bioethics Programs	2.3
15.8; 22.3	Bioethics Textbooks	2.3
Animal Production	Biogerontologists (specialists in life	
22.3	extension)	20.5.1; 4.5 (9.5.2)
Animal Rights, General	Biohazards of Genetic Research	15.7
22.1	Biological Specimen Banks	
Animal Welfare	(<i>genetic</i>)	15.1; 1.3.12 (18.+)
22.1	Biological Specimen Banks	
Animals, Companion	(<i>transplantation</i>)	19.5; 1.3.12
22.1		
Animals in Zoos		
22.1		
Anorexia		
9.5.1 (8.3.4)		
Anthropological Ethics		
1.3.1		
Anthropology, Medical		
7.1 (21.7)		
APACHE Program		
9.8; 1.3.12; 4.4; 9.4		
Applied Ethics, General		
1.3.1		
Archeological Ethics		
1.3.1		
Architecture, Ethics in		
1.3.4		
ART (<i>Assisted Reproductive Technologies</i>)		
14.4		
Artificial Feeding		
20.5.1		
Artificial Heart		
19.2		
Artificial Insemination		
14.2		
Artificial Kidney		
19.3		
Artificial Organs, General		
19.1		
Artificial Tissues, General		
19.1		
Artificial Womb		
14.1; 19.1		
Arzberger, <i>In re</i> (1940)		
15.8; 1.3.11		
Ashley (<i>little girl whose parents decide to keep her</i>		
<i>small and infant-like with Attenuating Growth</i>		
<i>Therapy</i>)		
9.5.3; 4.4; 8.3.2; 9.5.7		
Asian Americans, Health Care for		
9.5.4		
Asilomar Conference		
15.7		
Assisted Reproduction		
14.4		
Assisted Suicide, General		
20.7; 20.5.1		
Assisted Suicide, Physician		
20.7; 20.5.1; 8.1		
Asylums		
17.7 (4.3)		
Athletes, Steroid Use		
9.5.1; 9.5.9		

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Biological Weapons	21.3	Cadavers in Medical Education	7.2; 20.3.2
Biology, International and Political Dimensions of, General	21.1	CAM (<i>Complementary Alternative Medicine</i>)	4.1.1
Biology, Philosophy of	3.1	Cancer	9.5.1
Biomedical Enhancement	4.5	<i>Canterbury v. Spence</i> (1972)	8.3.1
Biopolitics	21.1; 3.1	Capital Punishment	20.6
Biotechnology and Agriculture	5.1; 1.3.11; also 15.7	Capitation	9.3.2; 9.4; 9.8
Biotechnology and Animals	22.3; 15.1	Care by Family Members	8.1; 1.1; 7.1
Biotechnology and Genetics	15.1	Care, Emergency	9.5.1
Biotechnology and Reproduction	14.1; 15.1	Care, Ethics of (<i>philosophical</i>)	1.1
Biotechnology and Society	5.1	Care, Ethics of (<i>with healthcare workers</i>)	4.1.1; 4.1.3
Biotechnology, General	5.1	Care of the Dying Child	20.4.2
Bioterrorism	21.3	Care of the Dying Patient, General	20.4.1
Birth Control (<i>contraception</i>)	11.1	Care of the Hopelessly Ill	20.4.1
Birth Control (<i>population policy</i>)	13.3	Care of the Terminally Ill	20.4.1
Birth, Wrongful	11.4	Care, Primary	9.1
Blood	19.4	Caring (<i>philosophical</i>)	1.1
Blood Banks	19.4 (19.5)	Caring (<i>by healthcare workers</i>)	4.1.1; 4.1.3
Blood Banks and Impact of AIDS	9.5.6; 19.4	Case Studies (<i>as a teaching method</i>)	2.3
Blood Donation	19.5; 19.4	Cases on Abortion	12.4.4
Blood Transfusion	19.4	Cases on Definition of Death	20.2.2
Blood Transfusion and AIDS	9.5.6; 19.4	Cases on Informed Consent	8.3.5
Blood Transfusion Refusal by Jehovah's Witnesses	8.3.4; 19.4; 1.2	Cases on Prolongation of Life and Euthanasia	20.5.3
Boards, Bioethics	2.4	Casey	12.4.3
Body as Property	4.4 (15.8; 19.1)	Castration, Chemical	17.4; 10
Body Parts and Fluids, Allocation of	19.6	Castration, Surgical	9.5.1; 10 (8.3.4; 8.3.3)
Body Parts and Fluids, Donation of	19.5	Casuistry	1.1
Body Parts and Fluids, Patenting of	15.8	Catholicism, Roman	1.2
Body Parts and Fluids, Procurement of	19.5	Celebrity Health Care (<i>privacy</i>)	8.4
Bone Marrow Donation	19.5	Cell Lines	15.1; 19.1 (18.3; 18.5.*)
Bone Marrow Transplantation	19.1	Cerebral Death	20.2.1
Boutique Medicine	9.3.1; 8.1	Cesarean Sections	9.5.5
<i>Bouvia v. Superior Court</i> (1986)	8.3.4; 20.7	Cesarean Sections, Forced	9.5.5; 8.3.4
Bovine Spongiform Encephalopathy (<i>BSE</i>)	22.3; 1.3.11; 9.1	<i>Chakrabarty</i>	15.8; 5.1
Boxing, Banning of	9.1	<i>Chaoulli v. Quebec</i>	9.2; 9.3.1
<i>Bragdon v. Abbott</i> (1998)	9.5.6; 8.1	Chaplains	1.2
Brain Death	20.2.1	Chaplains, Professional Ethics of	4.1.1; 1.2 (1.3.1; 7.3)
Brain Death (Bills, Laws and Cases)	20.2.2	Chemical Castration	17.4; 10
Brain Death Donors	19.5; 20.2.1	Chemical Castration (<i>prisoners</i>)	17.4; 10; 1.3.5
Brain Drain	21.6	Chemical Weapons	21.3
Brain, Electrical Stimulation of the	17.5	Child Abuse	9.5.7; 9.1
Brainwashing	17.3	Children, Allowing to Die	20.5.2
Brainwashing by Government Agents	17.3; 1.3.5	Children, Care of Dying	20.4.2
Breaking Bad News	8.2	Children, Consent to Treatment	8.3.2
Bristol Inquiry	19.5; 18.1 (8.3.2; 18.3)	Children, Health Care for	9.5.7
<i>Brophy v. New England Sinai Hospital</i> (1986)	8.3.3; 20.5.1	Children, Research on	18.5.2
Brother Fox (<i>see</i> Eichner)		Chimera, Animal	15.1; 22.2
<i>Brotherton v. Cleveland</i> (1991)	19.5; 8.3.3	Chimera, Animal-Human	15.1; 18.1; 22.2 (4.4)
BSE (<i>Bovine Spongiform</i> <i>Encephalopathy</i>)	22.3; 1.3.11; 9.1	Chorionic Villi Sampling	15.2
<i>Buck v. Bell</i> (1927)	11.3; 15.5	Christian Science	1.2
Buddhism	1.2	Christian Science Treatment Refusal	8.3.4; 1.2
Business Ethics	1.3.2	Christian Science Treatment Refusal by/for Minors	8.3.4; 8.3.2; 1.2
Cadaver Procurement (<i>for transplantation</i>)	19.5; 20.1	Chronically Ill, Health Care Programs for	9.5.1

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Civil Commitment of Minors	17.7; 8.3.2	Confidentiality	8.4
Clergy, Professional Ethics	1.3.1; 1.2	Confidentiality & AIDS	9.5.6; 8.4
Clinical Ethicists	9.6	Conflict of Interest, Institutional	5.3
Clinical Ethics	2.1 (8.1; 9.6)	Conflict of Interest, Physicians	7.3
Clinical Genetics	15.2 or 15.3 or 15.4	Conflict of Interest, Scientists	1.3.9 (7.3)
Clinical Guidelines	9.8; 9.4	Confucianism	1.1
Clinical Trial Guidelines	18.2	Congenital Defects	15.2
Clinical Trial Registries	18.6	<i>Conroy, Matter of (1985)</i>	8.3.3; 20.5.1
Clinical Trials	18.2	Conscience Clauses re: Abortion	4.1.+; 12.4.3; 12.3; 8.1
Clinical Trials Fraud	1.3.9; 18.2	Conscience Clauses re: Sterilization	4.1.+; 11.3; 1.2
Cloning	14.5; 15.1	Conscientious Objection, Pharmacy	4.1.+; 11.1; 9.7
Cloning, Animals	14.5; 15.1; 22.2 or 22.3	Consciousness	4.4
Cloning, Animals (<i>routine production</i>)	14.5; 15.1; 22.3	Consensus Guidelines	9.8
Cloning, Reproductive	14.5; 15.1 (14.1)	Consent, Family Members	8.3.3
Cloning, Research	14.5; 15.1; 18.5.4	Consent, Informed (Bills, Laws and Cases)	8.3.5
Cloning, Therapeutic	14.5; 15.1; 18.5.4	Consent, Informed, General	8.3.1
CMCHS (<i>Civilian-Military Hospital Plans</i>)	9.4	Consent, Informed (<i>human experimentation</i>)	18.3
Codes of Professional Ethics	6	Consent, Presumed (<i>organ procurement</i>)	19.5; 8.3.1
Coercion in Healthcare	8.3.4 (9.2; 8.3.1)	Consent, Proxy	8.3.3
Coercion in Mental Health	17.7 (17.8)	Consent, Third Party	8.3.3
Coma	20.5.1	Consent for Autopsy	20.1; 8.3.3
Commercial Aspects of Transplantation	19.1; 9.3.1	Consent to High-Risk Therapy	8.3.1
Commissions, Bioethics	2.4	Consent to Research, Community	18.6
Commitment, Involuntary Civil	17.7	Consent to Treatment, Minors and	8.3.2
Commitment of Minors, Civil	17.7; 8.3.2	Consent to Unusual Therapy	8.3.1; 18.3
Commitment, Outpatient	17.7	Consultation and Referral	9.6
Commodification	4.4 (9.3.1)	Consultation, Ethics	9.6
Common Good	1.3.1	Consultation, Research Ethics	9.6; 18.1
Common Rule	18.2	Consumer Credit and Computer Privacy	1.3.12
Communication, Privileged	8.4	Consumerism and Health	9.1
Communication, Privileged Psychiatric	8.4; 17.1	Contact Tracing	8.4
Communitarianism	1.3.1	Contraception, Emergency	11.1; 9.7
Community Consent to Research	18.6	Contraception, Failure of	11.4
Community Responsibility of Health Personnel	7.1	Contraception, General	11.1
Community Responsibility of Physicians	7.1	Contraceptives, Availability to Minors	11.2
Companion Animals	22.1	Contraceptives, Distribution in Schools	11.2; 1.3.3
Compassion	4.1.1	Contraceptives, Involuntary Use	11.1; 9.7; 8.3.4
<i>Compassion in Dying v. State of Washington</i> (1996)	20.7; 20.5.1	Contraceptives, Involuntary Use of (<i>as part of criminal sentence</i>)	11.1; 9.7; 8.3.4; 1.3.5
Compensation for Research Injury	18.1; 9.3.1	Contraceptives, Parental Notification	11.2; 8.3.2
Compensation, No-Fault	8.5; 9.3.1	Control of Human Experimentation, Social	18.6
Competence	8.3.3	Control of Science and Technology, Social	5.3
Competence, Cultural	21.7	Cooperation, Industrial-Academic	5.3
Competence, Definition of	4.3	Cord Blood Banks	19.4; 9.5.7
Complementary Alternative Therapies	4.1.1	Corneal Transplantation	19.1
Compliance, Patient	8.3.4 or 9.5.9	Cosmetic Surgery	9.5.1 [<i>add or under 4.5</i>]
Computer Science Ethics	1.3.12	Cost of Health Care	9.3.1
Computerized Medical Records	1.3.12 (8.4)	Cost-Benefit Analysis in Technology	5.2
Computers and Privacy of Medical Records	8.4; 1.3.12	Counseling, Abortion	12.5.3
Computers in Medicine	1.3.12; 9.1	Counseling, Genetic	15.2
Concept of Disease	4.2	Counseling, Psychological	17.1
Concept of Health	4.2	Councils, Bioethics	2.4
Concept of Illness	4.2	Creation	3.2
Concept of Mental Health	4.3	Creationism	3.2
Concierge Medicine	9.3.1; 8.1	Crime, Genetic Basis	15.6; 1.3.5
Conditioning, Operant	17.3	Criminal Justice	1.3.5
Condoms in Schools, Distribution of	11.2; 1.3.3	Critically Ill, Health Care Programs for	9.5.1

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<i>Cruzan v. Director, Missouri Department of Health</i> (1990) 8.3.3; 8.3.4; 20.5.1	Diagnosis, Prenatal 15.2
Cryobanking of Sperm, Ova, or Embryos 14.6	Diagnostic-Related Groups (DRGs) 9.3.1
Cryonic Suspension (<i>life extension</i>) 20.1	Dialysis, Kidney 19.3
Cultural Competence 21.7	Dialysis, Renal 19.3
Cultural Pluralism 21.7	<i>Diamond, Commissioner of Patients and</i> <i>Trademarks v. Chakrabarty</i> (1980) 15.8; 5.1
Curriculum 2.3	Diane Blood 14.4; 14.6; 20.1; 8.3.3
CVS (<i>Chorionic Villi Sampling</i>) 15.2	Die, Allowing Infants To 20.5.2
Cyborgs 5.1 (4.4)	Die, Allowing to, General 20.5.1
Cystic Fibrosis 9.5.1	Dignity, Death With 20.5.1
Dangerousness 4.3; 17.7	Dignity, Human 4.4
<i>Davis v. Davis</i> (1993) 14.6	Diplomacy, Ethics in 1.3.6
Dax Cowart (<i>not a legal case</i>) 8.3.4; 20.7	Directed Donation 19.5
Death and Dying, General 20.1	Directives, Medical 20.5.4
Death, Attitudes Toward, Family 20.3.3	Disabled (Mentally), Health Care for 9.5.3
Death, Attitudes Toward, General 20.3.1	Disabled (Physically), Home Care for 9.5.1
Death, Attitudes Toward, Health Personnel 20.3.2	Disabled (Physically), Long Term Care 9.5.1
Death, Definition of (Bills, Laws and Cases) 20.2.2	Disabled Persons, Physically 9.5.1
Death, Definition of, General 20.2.1	Disabled Persons (Mentally), Research on 18.5.6
Death Education 20.3.4	Disabled Persons (Physically), Research on 18.5.1
Death of Fetus, Wrongful 12.4.2	Disabled Persons, Sterilization of 11.3; 9.5.3 or 9.5.1
Death Penalty 20.6	Disaster Medicine 9.1 (9.4; 21.1; 21.2; 21.3)
Death Row Inmates, Refusal of Treatment 8.3.4; 20.6	Disciplining of Professionals 7.4
Death With Dignity 20.5.1 (4.4)	Disclosure & AIDS 9.5.6 (8.2 or 8.4)
Deception 8.2	Disclosure of Medical Error 9.8; 8.2
Deception in Behavioral Research 18.4; 8.2 (18.3)	Disclosure, Risk 8.3.1
Decision Making in Medicine 9.4	Discourse Ethics 1.1
Decision Making in Resource Allocation 9.4	Discrimination primary group first, then add (9.8; 9.2; 7.1)
Decision Making, Patient Participation 8.1	Discrimination, Social 7.1
Declaration of Helsinki 18.2	Discrimination, Sex 10
DeCODE (<i>Iceland</i>) 15.1; 1.3.12 (8.4; 15.11)	Disease, Concept of 4.2
Defensive Medicine 9.3.1 (9.4)	Diseases, Genetic 15.1
Definition of Death (Bills, Laws and Cases) 20.2.2	Diseases, Health Care Programs for Particular 9.5.1
Definition of Death, General 20.2.1	Diseases, Sexually Transmitted (<i>except AIDS</i>) 9.5.1; 10
Deinstitutionalization 17.7	Disorders, Genetic 15.1
Dementia 17.1; 9.5.2	Dissidents in Mental Hospitals, Political 21.4; 17.7
Demographic Surveys on Abortion 12.5.2	DNA Databanks 15.1; 1.3.12
Dental Ethics 4.1.4	DNA Databanks, Population 15.1; 1.3.12; 15.11 (18.+)
Dental Health 9.5.1; 4.1.4	DNA Fingerprinting 15.1; 1.3.5
Dentistry as a Profession 4.1.4	DNA Research 15.1
Dentistry, Philosophy of 4.1.4	DNR Orders 20.5.1
Dentists, Professional Ethics 4.1.4; 1.3.1	Do-Not-Resuscitate Orders 20.5.1
Depo-Provera for Sex Offenders 17.3; 10; 17.4; 1.3.5	Dolly (<i>cloned sheep</i>) 14.5; 22.2
Design, Randomized Trial 18.2	Donation of Body Parts and Fluids 19.5
Design, Research 18.2	Donation of Bone Marrow 19.5
Detainees, AIDS and 9.5.6; 9.5.1	Donation of Eggs 14.2; 19.5 (14.6)
Detainees, Forced Feeding of 21.5	Donation of Embryo 14.4; 19.5 (14.6)
Detainees, Human Experimentation of 18.5.5	Donation of Gametes 14.2; 19.5 (14.6)
Detainees, in Mental Hospitals, Right to Health Care 17.8	Donation of Oocytes 14.2 (14.6)
Detainees, Research on 18.5.5	Donation of Organs 19.5
Detainees, Right to Health Care 9.2; 1.3.5; 9.5.1	Donation of Ovum 14.2; 19.5 (14.6)
Determination of Death (Bills, Laws and Cases) 20.2.2	Donation of Semen 14.6
Determination of Death, General 20.2.1	Donation of Sperm 14.2; 19.5; (14.6)
Developing World 21.1	Donation of Tissue 19.5
Development, Moral 1.3.1	Doping, Athletes 9.5.1; 4.5
Devices, Medical 9.7	Doping, Sports 9.5.1; 4.5

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Doping in Sports, Gene	9.5.1; 4.5; 15.1	Embryo Donation for Research	18.5.4; 19.5 (14.6)
Double Effect	1.1	Embryo Lavage	14.4
Down Syndrome	9.5.3 (15.2)	Embryo, Status of	4.4
DRGs	9.3.1	Embryo Transfer	14.4
Drug Abuse	9.5.9	Embryos, Cryobanking (<i>freezing</i>)	14.6
Drug Abuse by Pregnant Women	9.5.5; 9.5.9	Embryos, Human Experimentation	18.5.4
Drug Abusers, Health Care for	9.5.9	Embryos, Research on	18.5.4
Drug Advertising	9.7; 1.3.2	Emergency Care	9.5.1
Drug Industry Gifts, Physicians	9.7; 1.3.2; 9.3.1	Emergency Contraception	11.1; 9.7
Drug Testing, Occupational	16.3; 9.5.9	Emergency Preparedness	9.1 (9.4; 21.1; 21.2; 21.3)
Drug Trials, Fraud	1.3.9; 18.2; 9.7	Employee Drug Testing	16.3; 9.5.9
Drugs	9.7	Employment Screening	16.3; 9.1
Drugs, AIDS	9.5.6; 9.7	Employment Screening, Genetic	15.3; 16.3
Drugs, AIDS and Expedited FDA		End-of-Life Care	20.4.1
Approval	9.5.6; 9.7; 18.5.1	Enforced Treatment	8.3.4 or 17.8
Drugs and Drug Industry	9.7	Engineering Ethics	1.3.4
Drugs, Fertility	14.1; 9.7	Enhancement, General	4.5
Drug Industry	9.7	Enhancement,	
Drugs, Orphan	9.7; 9.3.1; 1.3.2	Genetic	15.1; 4.5 [<i>can use other 15s as primary</i>]
Drugs, Psychoactive	17.4	Enhancement,	
Duchenne's Muscular Dystrophy	9.5.1; 15.1	Neuro-	17.1; 4.5 [<i>can use other 17s as primary</i>]
Dumping, Patient	9.3.1; 9.2	Enteral Feeding	20.5.1
Durable Power of Attorney	20.5.4 (8.3.3)	Environment and Health	16.1; 9.1
Duty to Disclose, Patient's & AIDS	9.5.6; 8.1	Environmental Ethics	16.1
Duty to Treat	8.1	Environmental Justice	16.1; 9.5.4
Duty to Treat AIDS Patients	9.5.6; 8.1	Environmental Quality, General	16.1
Duty to Warn	8.4	Epidemiological Research	7.1; 18.1
Duty to Warn & AIDS	9.5.6; 8.4	Epidemiology	7.1
Duty to Warn in Psychiatry	8.4; 4.3; 17.2	Ethical Guidelines	6
Dying Child, Care of the	20.4.2	Ethicists, Clinical	9.6
Dying, General	20.1	Ethics, Codes of Professional	6
Dying Patient, Care of the, General	20.4.1	Ethics Committees	9.6
Eastern Orthodox Christianity	1.2	Ethics Committees in Hospitals	9.6
Ecofeminism	16.1; 1.1; 10	Ethics Committees, National	2.4
Ecology	16.1	Ethics Consultation	9.6
Economics, Ethics in	1.3.2	Ethics, History of Medical	2.2
Economics of Health Care	9.3.1	Ethics in Advertising	1.3.2
Ectogenesis	14.1; 19.1	Ethics in Agriculture	1.3.11
Editorial Policies	1.3.7	Ethics in Anthropology	1.3.1
Editorial Policies in Science Publishing	1.3.7; 1.3.9	Ethics in Archeology	1.3.1
Education, Bioethics	2.3	Ethics in Architecture	1.3.4
Education, Death	20.3.4	Ethics in Business	1.3.2
Education Ethics	1.3.3	Ethics in Diplomacy	1.3.6
Education for Health Care Professionals	7.2	Ethics in Economics	1.3.2
Education in Schools, Health	9.1; 1.3.3	Ethics in Education	1.3.3
Education in Schools, Sex	10; 1.3.3	Ethics in Engineering	1.3.4
Education, Medical	7.2	Ethics in Fieldwork	1.3.1
Education, Nursing	7.2	Ethics in Government	1.3.5
Effects of Television, Behavioral	18.4	Ethics in Industry	1.3.2
Egg Donation	14.2; 19.5 (14.6)	Ethics in International Affairs	1.3.6
<i>Eichner, Matter of</i> (1981)	8.3.3; 20.5.1	Ethics in Journalism	1.3.7
Elderly Persons, Research on	18.5.7	Ethics in Law	1.3.8
Electrical Stimulation of the Brain	17.5	Ethics in Mass Media	1.3.7
Electroconvulsive Shock Therapy	17.5	Ethics in Media	1.3.7
Electroshock	17.5	Ethics in Medicine	2.1
Embryo Biopsy	15.2 (14.4)	Ethics in Medicine, History of	2.2
Embryo Donation	14.4; 19.5 (14.6)	Ethics in Military	1.3.5

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Ethics in Nursing	4.1.3	Famous People/Public Figures (<i>privacy</i>)	8.4
Ethics in Nursing, History of	2.2; 4.1.3	Farming and Animal Rights	1.3.11; 22.1
Ethics in Public Policy	1.3.5	Father, Legal Interests in Abortion	12.4.2
Ethics in Publishing	1.3.7	FDA Approval of AIDS Drugs	9.5.6; 9.7; 18.5.1
Ethics in Scientific Research	1.3.9	FDA/Advisory	
Ethics in Social Work	1.3.10	Committees	9.7 (1.3.5; 5.3; 15.1; 13.11; 18.6)
Ethics in Surgery	9.5.1	Fee Splitting	9.3.1; 7.3; 1.3.2
Ethics, Lifeboat	9.4	Feeding of Prisoners, Force	21.5
Ethics of Care (<i>philosophical</i>)	1.1	Female Circumcision	9.5.5; 9.5.7; 10 (21.7, 1.2)
Ethics of Care (<i>with healthcare workers</i>)	4.1.1; 4.1.3	Feminism	10
Ethics, Organizational	1.3.2	Feminist Ethics	1.1; 10
Ethics, Organizational (<i>in Health Care</i>)	1.3.2; 9.1	<i>Ferguson v. City of Charleston</i> (2000)	9.5.9; 9.5.8; 8.3.4
Ethics, Organizational (<i>in Managed Care</i>)	1.3.2; 9.3.2	Fertility	14.1
Ethics, Philosophical	1.1	Fertility, Adolescent	11.2; 9.5.7
Ethics, Religious	1.2	Fertility Drugs	14.1; 9.7
Ethics, Social	1.3.1	Fertility Surveys	14.1; 7.1; 13.1
Ethnic Group Minorities, Health Care for	9.5.4	Fetal Alcohol Syndrome	9.5.9; 9.5.5; 9.5.8
Ethnography and Medicine	7.1 (21.7)	Fetal Health Care	9.5.8
Ethnology and Medicine	7.1 (21.7)	Fetal-Maternal	
Eugenic Sterilization	11.3; 15.5; 2.2	Conflict	9.5.8; 9.5.5 (1.2; 8.3.4; 9.5.9; 20.5.1)
Eugenics	15.5	Fetal Protection Policies	16.3; 9.5.5; 9.5.8
Euthanasia (Bills, Laws and Cases)	20.5.3	Fetal Rights	9.5.8; 4.4
Euthanasia, General	20.5.1	Fetal Surgery	9.5.8; 9.5.5 (18.5.4)
Euthanasia, Involuntary	20.5.1	Fetal Tissue Transplantation	19.5; 18.5.4 (12.1)
Euthanasia, Participation of Doctors/Physicians during the Nazi Period	20.5.1; 4.1.2; 21.4; 2.2 (1.3.5; 7.1)	Fetus, Human Experimentation on	18.5.4
Euthanasia, Participation of Nurses during the Nazi Period	20.5.1; 4.1.3; 21.4; 2.2 (1.3.5; 7.1)	Fetus, Human Experimentation on Aborted	18.5.4; 12.1
Euthanasia, Voluntary	20.5.1	Fetus, Legal Interests in Abortion	12.4.2
Evangelical	1.2	Fetus, Research on	18.5.4 (18.5.3)
Evidenced-Based Medicine	9.8	Fetus, Wrongful Death of	12.4.2
Evolution	3.2	Fiction and Medicine	7.1
Evolutionary Ethics	1.1	Fieldwork, Ethics in	1.3.1
Executions on Television	1.3.7; 20.6	Film and Medicine	7.1
Experimental/Innovative Surgery	18.1 (18.6)	Financial Conflict of Interest, Institutional	5.3
Experimental Treatment, Access by HMOs	9.3.2 (9.2; 9.3.1; 9.4; 18.5.1)	Financial Conflict of Interest, Physicians	7.3
Experimentation, Animal	22.2	Financial Conflict of Interest, Scientists	1.3.9 (7.3)
Experimentation, Human, General	18.1	Financial Support for Abortion	12.4.1; 9.3.1
Experimentation Policy Guidelines, Human	18.2	Financing Health Care	9.3.1
Experimentation, Social Control of Human	18.6	Fingerprinting, DNA	15.1; 1.3.5
Experiments, Radiation	18.5.1; 16.2	Flexner	7.2
Experiments, Radiation, Military	18.5.8; 16.2	Food (<i>artificial feeding</i>)	20.5.1
Experiments, Radiation, School	18.5.6; 16.2; 18.5.2	Food Crisis	13.1
Expert Testimony, Medical	7.3; 1.3.5	Food, Ethics of	13.11 (16.1; 22.3)
Expert Testimony, Scientific	5.1; 1.3.5	Force Feeding, Alzheimer's	
Exposure to Radiation	16.2	Patients	17.8; 17.1 (9.5.2; 8.3.3)
Extraordinary Treatment	20.5.1	Force Feeding, Clinical	8.3.4
Failure of Contraception	11.4	Force Feeding, Mentally Incompetent	17.8
Family Care of Patients	8.1; 7.1	Force Feeding of Non-Prisoners	8.3.4
Family, Consent to Treatment	8.3.3	Force Feeding of Prisoners and Detainees	21.5
Family, Attitudes Toward Death	20.3.3	Forced Cesarean Sections	9.5.5; 8.3.4
Family-Patient Relationships	8.1	Forced Medical Intervention	9.5.5 or 9.5.1; 8.3.4
Family Planning (<i>contraception</i>)	11.1	Forced Medical Interventions on Pregnant Women	9.5.5; 8.3.4; 9.5.8
Family Planning (<i>population policy</i>)	13.3	Foreign Nationals as Recipients of Organs	19.6; 21.1
Family Practice	9.5.1	Foreign Nationals, Research on	18.5.9
		Forensic Medicine	1.3.5
		Formula Industry, Infant	9.7; 9.5.7
		Fraud, Journalistic	1.3.7

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Fraud, Scientific	1.3.9	Genetically-Modified Organisms	15.1 (1.3.11; 22.3)
Fraud in Clinical Trials	1.3.9; 18.2	Genetically-Modified Plants	15.1; 1.3.11
Fraud in Drug Trials	1.3.9; 18.2; 9.7	Genetics and Employment Screening	15.3, 16.3
Freedom of Information Act	5.3	Genetics and Health Insurance	15.1; 9.3.1
Freezing Embryos, Sperm, Ova	14.6	Genetics and Human Ancestry	15.11
Fundholding	9.4; 8.1; 9.8	Genetics and Race	15.11
Funding, Research	5.3	Genetics, Behavioral	15.6
<i>Funk Brothers Seed Co. v. Kalo Inoculant</i>		Genetics, General	15.1
<i>Co.</i> (1948)	15.8; 1.3.11	Genetics, Regulation	15.1; 5.3
Futility	20.5.1; 9.4 (8.1)	Genital Mutilation, Female	9.5.5; 10 (9.5.7; 21.7, 1.2)
Future Generations, Obligations to	16.1	Genocide	21.4
Gag Rule	12.4.1; 12.5.3	Genome Mapping	15.10
Gamete Donation	14.2; 19.5 (14.6)	Genome-Wide Association Studies	15.11
Gatekeeping by Physicians	9.4; 8.1; 9.8	Genomics	15.1
Gelsinger (<i>hearing, not a legal case</i>)	15.4; 18.3	Germ Warfare	21.3
Gender	10	German Measles	9.5.1
Gender-Based Minorities, Health Care for	9.5.4; 10	Germline Gene Therapy	15.4; 14.1
Gene Doping in Sports	9.5.1; 15.1 (4.5)	Germline Genetic Engineering	15.4
Gene Therapy	15.4	Ghost Surgery	9.8
Genetic Ancestry	15.11	GIFT (<i>gamete intrafallopian transfer</i>)	14.4
Genetic Aspects of Aggression	15.6	Gifts to Physicians from Drug Industry	9.7; 1.3.2; 9.3.1
Genetic Aspects of Crime	15.6; 1.3.5	<i>Glucksberg</i> (<i>see</i> Compassion in Dying)	
Genetic Aspects of Sexuality	15.6; 10	GMO (<i>genetically-modified</i>	
Genetic Aspects of Violence	15.6; 9.1	<i>organisms</i>)	15.1; 1.3.11 (22.3)
Genetic Counseling	15.2	Government Ethics	1.3.5
Genetic Data	15.3 (1.3.12; 8.4)	Government Personnel, Research on	18.5.8
Genetic Databases	15.1, 1.3.12	<i>Griswold v. Connecticut</i> (1965)	11.1; 1.1
Genetic Determinism	15.6	Growth Disorders	9.5.1
Genetic Discrimination, Employment	15.3; 16.3 (8.4)	Growth Hormones	9.7; 9.5.7
Genetic Discrimination, Insurance	15.3; 9.3.1 (8.4)	Guidelines, Human Experimentation Policy	18.2
Genetic Disorders and Diseases	15.1	Handicapped (Mentally), Health Care for	9.5.3
Genetic Engineering, General	15.1	Handicapped (Mentally), Home Care for	9.5.3
Genetic Enhancement	15.1; 4.5 (15.4; 15.5; 15.6)	Handicapped (Mentally), Human Experimentation	
Genetic Fingerprinting	15.1; 1.3.5	on	18.5.6
Genetic Information, General	15.1	Handicapped (Physical), Human Experimentation	
Genetic Intervention	15.1	on	18.5.1
Genetic Modification (<i>gene therapy/gene</i>		Handicapped (Physically), Long Term Care	9.5.1
<i>transfer</i>)	15.4 (4.5)	Handicapped, Research on	18.5.1
Genetic Modification, Inheritable	15.4; 4.5 (14.5)	HapMap or HapMap Project	15.11; 15.10
Genetic Patents	15.8	Hazards of Recombinant DNA Research	15.7
Genetic Pedigree	15.11	Health and Consumerism	9.1
Genetic Privacy	15.1; 8.4	Health Care and Privacy	8.4
Genetic Research	15.1	Health Care, Cost of	9.3.1
Genetic Research, Biohazards of	15.7	Health Care Financing	9.3.1
Genetic Screening	15.3	Health Care for Adolescents	9.5.7
Genetic Screening in Employment	15.3; 16.3	Health Care for African Americans	9.5.4
Genetic Services	15.2 or 15.3 or 15.4	Health Care for AIDS Patients	9.5.6
Genetically-Altered Animals	15.1; 22.2 or 22.3 (1.3.11)	Health Care for American Indians	9.5.4
Genetically-Altered Crops	15.1; 1.3.11	Health Care for Asian Americans	9.5.4
Genetically-Altered Food	15.1; 1.3.11 (22.3)	Health Care for Children	9.5.7
Genetically-Altered Microbes	15.1	Health Care for Chronically Ill	9.5.1
Genetically-Altered Organisms	15.1 (1.3.11; 22.3)	Health Care for Critically Ill	9.5.1
Genetically-Altered Plants	15.1; 1.3.11	Health Care for Disabled Persons (Mentally)	9.5.3
Genetically-Modified Animals	15.1, 22.2. or 22.3 (1.3.11)	Health Care for Disabled Persons (Physically)	9.5.1
Genetically-Modified Crops	15.1; 1.3.11	Health Care for Drug Abusers	9.5.9
Genetically-Modified Food	15.1; 1.3.11	Health Care for Fetuses	9.5.8
Genetically-Modified Microbes	15.1	Health Care for Hispanic Americans	9.5.4

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Health Care for Immigrants	9.5.4 (9.5.10)	Health Professionals' Refusal to Treat AIDS	
Health Care for Indigents	9.5.10	Patients	9.5.6; 8.1
Health Care for Infants	9.5.7	Health Promotion	9.1; 7.1
Health Care for Military Personnel	9.5.1	Heart, Artificial	19.2
Health Care for Minorities (Ethnic Groups)	9.5.4	Heart Disease	9.5.1
Health Care for Minorities (Gender-Based)	9.5.4; 10	Heart Transplantation	19.2
Health Care for Minority Groups	9.5.4	<i>Hecht v. Superior Court (Kane)</i> (1993)	14.6
Health Care for Minors	9.5.7	Helmets	9.1
Health Care for Native Americans	9.5.4	Helsinki, Declaration of	18.2
Health Care for Newborns	9.5.7	Hemodialysis	19.3
Health Care for Particular Diseases or Groups,		Hemophilia	9.5.1
General	9.5.1	Hepatitis	9.5.1
Health Care for Prisoners	9.5.1; 1.3.5	<i>Herdrich v. Pegram</i> (1998)	9.5.6; 8.1
Health Care for Substance Abusers	9.5.9	Heroic Measures	20.5.1
Health Care for Teenagers	9.5.7	Heroin Use for the Terminally Ill	20.4.1; 9.5.9
Health Care for the Aged	9.5.2	High-Risk Therapy, Consent to	8.3.1
Health Care for the Homeless	9.5.10	Hinduism	1.2
Health Care for the Poor	9.5.10	HIPAA (<i>Health Insurance Portability and Accountability</i>	
Health Care for Users of Controlled Substances	9.5.9	<i>Act</i>)	8.4
Health Care for Women	9.5.5	Hippocratic Oath	6 (4.1.2)
Health Care, General	9.1	Hispanic Americans, Health Care for	9.5.4
Health Care Information Systems	9.1; 1.3.12 (8.4)	History of Bioethics	2.2
Health Care Policies, Paternalism in	9.1	History of Dental Ethics	2.2; 4.1.4
Health Care Programs for		History of Health Ethics	2.2
Adolescents/Children/Minors, Newborns	9.5.7	History of Medical Ethics	2.2
Health Care Programs for Indigents/ the Homeless/ the		History of Medicine	7.1
Poor	9.5.10	History of Nursing Ethics	2.2; 4.1.3
Health Care Programs for Minority Groups	9.5.4	HIV Infection	9.5.6
Health Care Programs for Substance Abusers	9.5.9	HIV Screening	9.5.6; 9.1
Health Care Programs for the Aged	9.5.2	HMOs (<i>Health Maintenance Organizations</i>)	9.3.2
Health Care Programs for Women	9.5.5	Holistic Health	4.2
Health Care, Quality of	9.8	Holistic Medicine	4.1.1
Health Care Reform	9.1 or 9.3.1	Holocaust	21.4 (15.5; 1.3.5)
Health Care Resources, Allocation of	9.4	Holocaust Medical Experimentation Data	
Health Care, Right to	9.2	Use	18.5.1 or specific; 21.4; 1.3.9 (1.3.7)
Health, Concept of	4.2	Home Care (<i>use more specific number if applicable to</i>	
Health, Concept of Mental	4.3	<i>group</i>)	9.5.1
Health Education	9.1	Home Care for the Aged	9.5.2
Health Education in Schools	9.1; 1.3.3	Home Care for the Mentally Disabled	9.5.3
Health Ethics, History of	2.2	Home Care for the Physically Disabled	9.5.1
Health, Holistic	4.2	Homeless, Health Care for	9.5.10
Health Insurance	9.3.1	Homosexuality	10
Health Insurance, National	9.3.1	Homosexuality, Genetic Aspects	15.6; 10
Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act		Hopelessly Ill, Care of the	20.4.1
(<i>HIPAA</i>)	8.4	Hospices	20.4.1
Health Literacy	9.1	Hospital Ethics Committees	9.6
Health Maintenance Organizations (<i>HMOs</i>)	9.3.2	Hospitals and Institutional Ethics	9.1; 1.3.2
Health, Occupational	16.3	Host Mothers	14.2
Health Personnel, Attitudes Toward Death	20.3.2	Human Ancestry and Genetics	15.11
Health Personnel, Legal Interests in Abortion	12.4.3	Human Dignity	4.4
Health Policy	9.1	Human Embryonic Stem Cell	
Health Professionals, Education for	7.2	Research	18.5.4; 15.1 (19.1; 19.5)
Health Professionals' Obligation to Treat	8.1	Human Experimentation, General	18.1
Health Professionals' Obligation to Treat AIDS		Human Experimentation Policy Guidelines	18.2
Patients	9.5.6; 8.1	Human Experimentation, Social Control of	18.6
Health Professionals' Refusal to Treat	8.1	Human Genome Diversity Project	15.11; 21.1
		Human Genome Mapping	15.10

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Human Genome Project	15.10	Injury, Compensation for Research	18.1; 9.3.1
Human Immunodeficiency Virus (<i>HIV</i>) Infection	9.5.6	Injury, Prenatal	11.4
Human Nature Theories	3.1	Insanity Plea	4.3; 1.3.5
Human Rights	21.1	Inserts, Patient Package	8.2; 9.7
Human Tissue Research	18.1	Institutional Ethics in Hospitals	9.1; 1.3.2
Humanism	1.1; 7.1 (7.2)	Institutional Review Boards	18.2
Humanities and Medicine	7.1	Institutionalization	17.7
Humanness	4.4	Institutionalized Persons	17.7
Hunger Strikes	21.5	Institutionalized to Treatment, Right of the	17.8
Hunger, World	13.1	Institutions, Legal Interests in Abortion	12.4.3
Hybrids	15.1; 22.2 (1.3.11; 22.3)	Insurance, Health	9.3.1
Hyde Amendment	12.4.1	Insurance, National Health	9.3.1
Hydration (<i>artificial feeding</i>)	20.5.1	Intellectual Property	5.3 (1.3.9; 1.3.7)
Iatrogenic Illness	9.8; 9.1	Intelligence Tests	15.6
ICSI	14.4	Intelligent Design	3.2; 1.2
Illegal Immigrants, Health Care for	9.5.1	Interests (Legal) of Father in Abortion	12.4.2
Illness, Concept of	4.2	Interests (Legal) of Fetus in Abortion	12.4.2
Immigrants, Health Care for	9.5.4 (9.5.10)	Interests (Legal) of Health Personnel in Abortion	12.4.3
Immigration	21.1	Interests (Legal) of Institutions in Abortion	12.4.3
Immigration and AIDS	9.5.6; 21.1	Interests (Legal) of Woman in Abortion	12.4.2
Immunization as a Drug	9.7	International Affairs Ethics	1.3.6
Immunization as a Health Program	9.5.1; 9.7	International Aspects	21.1
Immunization Risk Disclosure	8.3.1; 9.7	International Dimensions of Biology and Medicine, General	21.1
Impaired Health Care Professionals	7.4; 9.5.9; (7.3)	International Migration of Health Professionals	21.6
Implantable Radiofrequency Identification (RFID) Tags in Humans	5.1 (1.3.12; 4.4; 5.4; 8.4)	<i>International Union, U.A.W. v. Johnson Controls</i> (1991)	9.5.8; 9.5.5; 16.3
<i>In re A.C.</i> (1990)	9.5.5; 8.3.4	Internship	7.2
<i>In re Arzberger</i> (1940)	15.8; 1.3.11	Intervention Bioethics	2.1
<i>In re Bergy</i> (1977)	15.8; 5.1	Intracytoplasmic Sperm Injection	14.4
<i>In re Quinlan</i> (1976)	8.3.3; 20.5.1	Involuntary Civil Commitment	17.7
<i>In re T.A.C.P.</i> (1992)	20.5.2; 20.2.1; 19.5	Involuntary Euthanasia	20.5.1
In Vitro Fertilization	14.4	Involuntary Sterilization	11.3; 8.3.4
In Vitro Gestation (IVG)	14.1; 19.1	IQ Controversy	15.6
Incentives, Population Control	13.3	IRBs	18.2
Incest	10	Islam	1.2
Incompetence	8.3.3	IVF	14.4
Incompetence, Definition of	4.3	IVG (In Vitro Gestation)	14.1; 19.1
Indigents, Health Care for	9.5.10	<i>Jacobson v. Massachusetts</i> (1905)	9.1; 8.3.4; 9.7
Industrial-Academic Cooperation	5.3	Jainism	1.2
Industrial Medicine	16.3	Jehovah's Witness	1.2
Industry, Ethics in	1.3.2	Jehovah's Witness, Treatment Refusal by	8.3.4; 1.2
Infant Formula Industry	9.7; 9.5.7	Jehovah's Witness, Treatment Refusal by/for a Minor	8.3.4; 8.3.2; 1.2
Infant Mortality	7.1	Jehovah's Witness, Treatment Refusal of Blood Products	8.3.4; 19.4; 1.2
Infanticide	20.5.2	Jews	1.2
Infants, Health Care for	9.5.7	<i>Jobes, Matter of</i> (1987)	8.3.3; 20.5.1
Infants to Die, Allowing	20.5.2	Jodie and Mary, Case of (<i>cojoined twins</i>)	20.5.2 (4.4)
Infertility	14.1	<i>Johnson Controls Case (pregnant women's right to work)</i>	9.5.8; 9.5.5; 16.3
Information, Genetic	15.3	<i>Johnson v. Calvert</i> (1993)	14.2; 15.1
Information Science Ethics	1.3.12	<i>Jones, York v.</i> (1989)	14.6; 8.1
Information Systems, Health Care	9.1; 1.3.12 (8.4)	Journalism Ethics	1.3.7
Informed Consent (Bills, Laws and Cases)	8.3.5	Journalistic Fraud	1.3.7
Informed Consent for/by Minors	8.3.2	Judaism	1.2
Informed Consent, General	8.3.1	Judgment, Substituted	8.3.3
Informed Consent, Human Experimentation	18.3		
Informed Consent, Incompetents	8.3.3		
Informed Consent, Parental	8.3.2		
Inheritable Genetic Modification	15.4; 4.5 (14.5)		

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Just War	21.2; 1.2	<i>Lujan v. Defenders of Wildlife</i> (1992)	22.1
Justice	1.1	Lung Transplantation	19.1
Justice, Criminal	1.3.5	Mad Cow Disease	22.3; 1.3.11 (5.3)
Justice, Legal	1.3.8	Male Circumcision	9.5.1; 10
Justice (<i>philosophy</i>)	1.1	Malpractice	8.5
Justice, Social	1.1	Managed Care	9.3.2
<i>Kane</i> (<i>see Hecht</i>)		Mandatory Reporting	8.4
<i>Kass v. Kass</i>	14.6	Manpower Shortage, Medical	9.4
Kevorkian Case (<i>suicide machine</i>)	20.7; 20.5.1	Mapping, Human Genome	15.10
Kidney, Artificial	19.3	Marijuana Use	9.5.9
Kidney Dialysis	19.3	Marijuana Use for the Terminally Ill	20.4.1; 9.5.9
Kidney Transplantation	19.3	Marijuana Use, Medical	9.5.1; 9.7; 9.5.9
Kinship, Genetic	15.11	Marketing of Organs	19.5; 9.3.1 (1.3.2)
Kits, Testing	9.7	Mass Media Ethics	1.3.7
Laboratory Animals	22.2	Mass Screening	9.1
Laboratory Negligence	9.8	Maternal-Fetal	
Laetrile	9.7	Conflict	9.5.5; 9.5.8 (1.2; 8.3.4; 9.5.9; 20.5.1)
Land Ethic	16.1	<i>Matter of Baby K</i> (1994)	20.5.2; 8.3.2
Latter Day Saints, Church of Jesus Christ of	1.2	<i>Matter of Baby M</i> (1988)	14.2
Lavage, Embryo	14.4	<i>Matter of Conroy</i> (1985)	8.3.3; 20.5.1
Laws on Abortion	12.4.4	<i>Matter of Eichner</i> (1981)	8.3.3; 20.5.1
Laws on Definition of Death	20.2.2	<i>Matter of Jobes</i> (1987)	8.3.3; 20.5.1
Laws on Informed Consent	8.3.5	<i>Matter of Storar</i> (1981)	8.3.3; 8.3.4
Laws on Prolongation of Life and Euthanasia	20.5.3	<i>McFall v. Shimp</i> (1978)	8.3.4; 19.5
Least Restrictive Alternative	17.7	MCS (<i>minimally conscious state</i>)	20.5.1
Legal Aspects of Abortion, General	12.4.1	Measles, German	9.5.1
Legal Ethics	1.3.8	Media Ethics	1.3.7
Legal Interests of Father in Abortion	12.4.2	Medicaid	9.3.1; 9.5.10
Legal Interests of Fetus in Abortion	12.4.2	Medical Anthropology	7.1; 21.7
Legal Interests of Health Personnel Abortion	12.4.3	Medical Care Systems	9.1
Legal Interests of Institutions in Abortion	12.4.3	Medical Devices	9.7
Legal Interests of Woman in Abortion	12.4.2	Medical Directives	20.5.4
Legal Justice	1.3.8	Medical Education	7.2
Leukemia	9.5.1	Medical Error	9.8 (7.1; 8.5)
Libertarianism	1.1; 1.3.5	Medical Error, Disclosure of	9.8; 8.2
Library Science Ethics	1.3.12	Medical Ethics	2.1
Life Extension	20.5.1	Medical Ethics, History of	2.2
Life, Prolongation of (Bills, Laws and Cases)	20.5.3	Medical Facilities, Physician	
Life, Prolongation of, General	20.5.1	Ownership	9.3.1; 7.3; 1.3.2
Life, Quality of	4.4	Medical Groups Against War	21.2; 7.1
Life, Right to		Medical Information	8.1 (1.3.12; 9.3.2)
(<i>not Right to Life Movement, which is 12.3</i>)	4.4	Medical Manpower Shortage	9.4
Life Span	20.5.1; 4.5 (9.5.2)	Medical Power	8.1
Life Span Extension	20.5.1; 4.5 (9.5.2)	Medical Records, Computerized	1.3.12 (8.4)
Life, Value of	4.4	Medical Records, Computers and Privacy of	8.4; 1.3.12
Lifeboat Ethics	9.4	Medical Records Database	1.3.12 (8.4)
Literature and Medicine	7.1	Medical Records, Electronic	1.3.12 (8.4)
Livers, Transplantation	19.1	Medical Records, Patient Access	8.2
Living Wills	20.5.4	Medical Records, Privacy	8.4; 1.3.12
Lobotomies	17.6	Medical Systems from Different Countries	4.1.1
Long Term Care, Aged	9.5.2	Medical Tourism	21.1; 9.1; 9.3.1 (9.5.1; 19.1)
Long Term Care, General	9.5.1	Medicare	9.3.1; 9.5.2
Long Term Care, Mentally Disabled	9.5.3	Medicine, International and Political Dimensions of,	
Long Term Care, Mentally Handicapped	9.5.3	General	21.1
Long Term Care, Physically Disabled	9.5.1	Medicine and Film	7.1
Long Term Care, Physically Handicapped	9.5.1	Medicine and Literature	7.1
Love Canal	16.1	Medicine, Computers in	1.3.12; 9.1

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Medicine from Different Countries	4.1.1	Morning After Pill	11.1; 9.7
Medicine, History of	7.1	Mothers, Host	14.2
Medicine, Philosophy of	4.1.2	Mothers, Surrogate	14.2
Medicine, Role of	7.1	Multiculturalism	21.7
Medicine, Socialized	9.3.1	Muscular Dystrophy	9.5.1; 15.1
Medicine, Sociology of, General	7.1	Mutilation, Female Genital	9.5.5; 10 (9.5.7; 21.7, 1.2)
Medicine, Value of	4.1.2	Nanotechnology	5.4 (4.4; 5.2; 5.3; 9.1; 9.7; 18.1)
Medicine, Women in	7.1; 10	Narrative Ethics	1.1
Mennonite	1.2	Nash Case (<i>conceive child to be bone marrow donor for sibling, confirmed with prenatal diagnosis</i>)	8.3.2; 14.4; 19.5; 15.2
Mental Health, Concept of	4.3	National Committees, Bioethics	2.4
Mental Health Therapies, General	17.1	National Health Insurance	9.3.1
Mental Hospitals, Political Dissidents in	21.4; 17.7	National Socialism	21.4; 1.3.5 (15.5)
Mental Hospitals, Prisoners' Right to Health Care	17.8	Native Americans, Health Care for	9.5.4
Mental Retardation	9.5.3	Nature-Nurture Debate	15.6
Mentally Disabled, Health Care for	9.5.3	Nature, Relationship With	16.1
Mentally Ill and Disabled, Research on	18.5.6	Nazi Data Use	18.5.1 or specific; 21.4; 1.3.9 (1.3.7)
Mentally Incompetent, Force Feeding	17.8 (8.3.3)	Nazi Period, Participation of Doctors/Physicians in Euthanasia	20.5.1; 4.1.2; 21.4; 2.2 (1.3.5; 7.1)
Methodist	1.2	Nazi Period, Participation of Nurses in Euthanasia	20.5.1; 4.1.3; 21.4; 2.2 (1.3.5; 7.1)
Microbiology, General	15.1	Nazism	21.4; 1.3.5 (15.5)
Midwives	4.1.3	Needle-Exchange Programs	9.5.9
Mifepristone	12.1; 9.7	Negative Eugenics	15.5
Migration of Health Professionals, International	21.6	Negligence	8.5
Milgram, Stanley	18.4; 8.2; 1.3.9 (18.3)	Negligence, Laboratory	9.8; 8.5
Military Personnel, Health Care for	9.5.1	Neomorts (<i>in transplantation</i>)	19.5; 20.2.1
Military Personnel, Research on	18.5.8	Neural Tube Defects	9.5.1; 15.1
Military Ethics	1.3.5	Neuroenhancement	17.1; 4.5 [<i>can use other 17s as primary</i>]
Mind-Body Problem	3.1	Neuroethics	17.1; 4.4 (4.5; 17.4; 15.1)
Mind Control	17.3	Neurosciences, General	17.1
Mind Control By Government Agents	17.3; 1.3.5	<i>New York State Office of Mental Health, T.D. v. (1997)</i>	17.4; 8.3.3; 18.4
Minimally Conscious State (<i>MCS, like coma, PVS</i>)	20.5.1	Newborns, Allowing to Die	20.5.2
Minorities (Ethnic Groups), Health Care for	9.5.4	Newborns, Health Care for	9.5.7
Minorities (Gender-Based), Health Care for	9.5.4; 10	Newborns, Research on	18.5.2
Minorities, Research on	18.5.1	No-Code Orders	20.5.1
Minority Groups, Health Care Programs for	9.5.4	No-Fault Compensation	8.5; 9.3.1
Minors, Allowing to Die	20.5.2	Nobel Sperm Bank	15.5; 14.6
Minors and Consent to Treatment	8.3.2	Non-Beating Heart Donors	19.5; 20.2.1 (19.2)
Minors, Availability of Contraceptives to	11.2	Non-Compliance	8.3.4
Minors, Civil Commitment of	17.7; 8.3.2	Nonmaleficence	1.1
Minors, Consent to Treatment	8.3.2	Nontherapeutic Research, General	18.1
Minors, Health Care for	9.5.7	<i>Norman-Bloodsaw v. Lawrence Berkeley Laboratories (1998)</i>	15.3; 18.4
Minors/Parental Consent	8.3.2	Norplant (<i>5-year contraceptive implant</i>)	11.1; 9.7
Minors, Research on	18.5.2	Norplant (<i>as part of a criminal sentence</i>)	11.1; 9.7; 1.3.5
Misconduct by Health Professionals	7.4	Nuclear Power	16.2
Misconduct, Scientific	1.3.9	Nuclear War	21.2; 16.2
Misconduct, Physicians	7.4; 9.8 (8.1; 10)	Nuclear Weapons	16.2; 21.2
MoCell (<i>patenting cell line</i>)	15.8; 4.4	Nuremberg Code	18.2; 18.3; 6 (21.4)
Molecular Biology, General	15.1	Nurses' Participation in Euthanasia during the Nazi Period	21.4; 1.3.5; 2.2; 20.5.1 (4.1.3; 7.1)
<i>Moore v. Regents of the University of California (1990-1991)</i>	18.3; 8.2; 4.4	Nurse-Patient Relationship	8.1; 4.1.3
Moral Aspects of Abortion	12.3		
Moral Development	1.3.1		
Moral Distress in Nursing	4.1.3 (7.1; 8.1; 16.3)		
Moral Education	1.3.1		
Moral Philosophy	1.1		
Moral Responsibility of the Corporation	1.3.2		
Morality	1.1		

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Nurses, Professional Ethics	4.1.3; 1.3.1	Participation of Nurses in Euthanasia during the Nazi Period	21.4; 1.3.5; 2.2; 20.5.1 (4.1.3; 7.1)
Nursing as a Profession	4.1.3	Passive Euthanasia	20.5.1
Nursing Education	7.2	Pastoral Care	9.1; 1.2
Nursing Ethics	4.1.3	Patenting Animals	15.8; 22.2 or 22.3
Nursing Ethics, History of	2.2; 4.1.3	Patenting Body Parts and Fluids	15.8
Nursing Homes (Aged)	9.5.2	Patenting Organisms	15.8
Nursing Homes (Mentally Disabled)	9.5.3	Patenting Surgical Procedures	5.3; 9.1
Nursing Homes (Physically Disabled)	9.5.1	Patents	5.3
Nursing Homes	9.5.1	Patents, Genetic	15.8
Nursing, Philosophy of	4.1.3	Paternalistic Health Care Policies	9.1
Nutrigenomics, GMOs in	15.1; 1.3.11	Paternity Tests	14.1; 15.1
Nutrigenomics, Health Issue (<i>e.g. allergy</i>)	15.1; 9.5.1	Patient Access to Medical Records	8.2
Nutrition (<i>artificial feeding</i>)	20.5.1	Patient Admission	9.2; 9.3.1
Oath, Hippocratic	6 (4.1.2)	Patient Advocates	9.1
Obligation to Treat, Health Professionals'	8.1	Patient, Care of the Dying, General	20.4.1
Obligation to Treat AIDS Patients, Health Professionals'	9.5.6; 8.1	Patient Compliance	8.3.4 or 9.5.9
Obligations to Future Generations	16.1	Patient Dumping	9.3.1; 9.2
Occupational Drug Testing	16.3; 9.5.9	Patient Package Inserts	8.2; 9.7
Occupational Exposure to AIDS	9.5.6; 16.3	Patient Professional Relationship, General	8.1
Occupational Health	16.3	Patient Relationships	8.1
Occupational Screening	16.3; 9.1 (15.3)	Patient Safety	9.8
Oocyte Donation	14.2 (14.6)	Patient Satisfaction/Preference	8.1; 9.8
Operant Conditioning	17.3	Patient Self Determination Act	20.5.4
Organ Banks	19.5	Patient Transfer	9.3.1; 9.2
Organ Donation	19.5	Patients' Bill of Rights	9.2
Organ Procurement	19.5	Patient's Duty to Disclose & AIDS	9.5.6; 8.1
Organ Transplantation, General	19.1	PCRs (Personal Health Records)	1.3.12 (8.4)
Organisms, Patenting	15.8	Pedigree, Genetic	15.11
Organizational Ethics, Business	1.3.2	Peer Review	9.8; 7.3
Organizational Ethics, General	1.3.2	Peer Review Committees	9.8; 7.3
Organizational Ethics, Government	1.3.5	Peer Review, Research	1.3.9
Organizational Ethics in Health Care	9.1; 1.3.2	Pernkopf' Atlas	7.2; 21.4
Organizational Ethics in Managed Care	9.3.2; 1.3.2	Persistent Vegetative State (<i>PVS</i>), Allowing to Die	20.5.1 (4.4)
Organs, Allocation of	19.6	Persistent Vegetative State (<i>PVS</i>), Therapies	17.1 (4.4)
Organs, Artificial, General	19.1	Personal Health Records (PCRs)	1.3.12 (8.4)
Organs, Marketing of	19.5; 9.3.1 (1.3.2)	Personalized Medicine	15.1; 9.5.1
Orphan Drugs	9.7; 9.3.1; 1.3.2	Personhood	4.4
Outcomes Prediction	9.8	Personnel, Health, Attitudes Toward Death	20.3.2
Outpatient Commitment	17.7	Personnel, Research on Military or Government	18.5.8
Ova, Cryobanking (<i>freezing</i>)	14.6	Pets	22.1
Ovum Donation	14.2; 19.5 (14.6)	Peyote	1.2; 9.5.9
Ownership of Body Parts	4.4 (19.5)	PGD (<i>Preimplantation Genetic Diagnosis</i>)	15.2
Package Inserts, Patient	8.2; 9.7	Pharmacists	9.7
Pain	4.4	Pharmacists and Conscientious Objection	11.1; 9.7 (4.1.1)
Palliative Care for Children	20.4.2	Pharmacogenetics	15.1; 9.7
Palliative Care, Non-Terminal Illness	4.4; 9.5.1	Pharmacogenomics	15.1; 9.7
Palliative Care, Terminal Illness	20.4.1	Phenylketonuria	9.5.1
Pancreas Transplantation	19.1	Philosophical Ethics	1.1
Pandemics	9.1; 21.1	Philosophy in General	1.1
Parental Consent	8.3.2	Philosophy of Biology	3.1
Parental Notification - Abortion	12.4.2; 8.3.2	Philosophy of Medicine	4.1.2
Parental Notification - Contraception	11.2; 8.3.2	Philosophy of Nursing	4.1.3
Parental Rights	8.3.2	Philosophy of Science	5.1
Parenteral Feeding	20.5.1		
Parenthood	14.1		
Partial Birth Abortion	12.1		

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Philosophy of the Health Professions, General . . .	4.1.1	Position Statements on Abortion	12.2
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Physically Disabled, Health Care for	9.5.1	Posthumous Conception	14.2; 20.1; 19.5; 8.3.3
Physically Disabled, Research On	18.5.1	Posthumous Reproduction	14.2; 20.1 (19.5; 8.3.3)
Physician Assisted Suicide	20.7; 20.5.1; 8.1	Postmodernism	1.1
Physician Gatekeeping	9.4; 8.1; 9.8	Power, Nuclear	16.2
Physician Misconduct	7.4	PPO's (<i>Preferred Provider Organizations</i>)	9.3.2
Physician Misconduct, Sexual	7.4; 10 (8.1)	Practice Guidelines	9.8
Physician Misconduct (Psychiatry), Sexual	7.4; 10; 17.2 (8.1)	Predetermination, Sex	14.3
Physician Nurse Relationship	7.3	Preemployment Screening	16.3; 9.1 (15.3)
Physician Ownership of Medical Facilities	9.3.1; 7.3; 1.3.2	Pregnancy, Adolescent	14.1; 9.5.7; 11.2
Physician-Patient Relationship	8.1	Pregnancy Reduction (<i>in multiple pregnancies</i>)	12.1; 14.1
Physician-Patient Sexual Relations	7.4 (8.1; 10)	Pregnant Women, Drug Abuse	9.5.5; 9.5.9
Physician-Physician Relationship	7.3	Pregnant Women, Forced Medical Interventions	9.5.5; 9.5.8; 8.3.4
Physicians and Advertising	8.1; 1.3.2	Pregnant Women, Research on	18.5.3
Physicians and Drug Industry Gifts	9.7; 1.3.2; 9.3.1	Pregnant Women, Substance Abuse	9.5.5; 9.5.9
Physicians and Publicity	7.1	Pregnant Women, Treatment of	9.5.5
Physicians, Community Responsibility of	7.1	Preimplantation Diagnosis	15.2; 14.4
Physicians' Conflict of Interest	7.3	Prenatal Diagnosis	15.2
Physicians, International Migration of	21.6	Prenatal Injury	11.4
Physicians, Professional Ethics	4.1.2; 1.3.1	Prenatal Testing/Diagnosis, Non-Genetic	9.5.8; 9.5.5
Physician's Role, General	4.1.2	Presbyterian	1.2
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Pill (<i>contraception</i>)	11.1	Presumed Consent (<i>organ procurement</i>)	19.5; 8.3.1
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PKU Treatment	9.5.1	Prison Health Care	9.5.1; 1.3.5
PKU Screening of Infants	15.3; 9.5.7	Prisoners, AIDS and	9.5.6; 9.5.1
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Placebos (<i>in patient care</i>)	8.2	Prisoners, Human Experimentation	18.5.5
Plagiarism	1.3.7 or 1.3.9 or 1.3.3	Prisoners, in Mental Hospitals, Right to Health Care	17.8
<i>Planned Parenthood of Southeastern Pennsylvania v. Casey</i> (1992)	12.4.3	Prisoners, Research on	18.5.5
Plastic Surgery	9.5.1	Prisoners, Right to Health Care	9.2; 1.3.5; 9.5.1
Pluralism, Cultural	21.7	Privacy (<i>confidentiality</i>)	8.4
PMV (<i>plant-made vaccines</i>)	9.7; 1.3.11 (15.7)	Privacy, Genetic	15.1; 8.4
Poetry and Medicine	7.1	Privacy in Health Care	8.4
Police Ethics	1.3.5	Privacy, Medical Records	8.4; 1.3.12
Policy, Ethics in Public	1.3.5	Privacy, Right To	1.1
Policy Guidelines, Human Experimentation	18.2	Privileged Communication	8.4
Policy, Population	13.3	Privileged Psychiatric Communication	8.4; 17.1
Policy, Science	5.3	Pro-Choice Movement	12.3
Political Activism in Biology and Medicine	21.1	Pro-Life Movement	12.3
Political Activities	21.1	Procedures, Surgical, Patenting	5.3; 9.1
Political Dimensions of Biology and Medicine, General	21.1	Proceedings, Bioethics	2.4
Political Dissidents in Mental Hospitals	21.4; 17.7	Procreate, Right To	14.1
Poor, Health Care for the	9.5.10	Procurement, Body Parts and Fluids	19.5
Population Control Incentives	13.3	Procurement, Cadaver	19.5; 20.1
Population Biobanks	15.11; 1.3.12; 15.1 (18.+)	Procurement, Organs	19.5
Population, General	13.1	Procurement, Tissues	19.5
Population Genetics	15.11	Production of Animals	22.3; 1.3.11
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Professional Ethics, Dentists 4.1.4; 1.3.1	Quaker 1.2
Professional Ethics, General 1.3.1	Quality, Environmental, General 16.1
Professional Ethics, Nurses 4.1.3; 1.3.1	Quality of Health Care 9.8
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Professional-Patient Relationship, General 8.1	Quarantine 9.1
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Professional Standards Review Organization 9.8	<i>Quinlan</i> 8.3.3; 20.5.1
Professionalism in Dentistry/Dentists 4.1.4; 1.3.1	R & D Funding 5.3
Professionalism in Medicine/Physicians 4.1.2; 1.3.1	Race and Genetics 15.11
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Professionalism in Psychiatry/ Psychiatrists 17.1; 4.1.2; 1.3.1	Racism 21.1 (9.2; 21.4; 9.5.4; 15.5)
Professionalism in Psychology/Psychotherapy/ Psychologists 17.2; 4.1.1; 1.3.1	Radiation Experiments 18.5.1; 16.2
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Prolongation of Life (Bills, Laws and Cases) 20.5.3	Radiation Experiments, School 18.5.6; 16.2; 18.5.2
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Prolongation of Life Span 20.5.1, 4.5 (9.5.2)	Randomized Trial Design 18.2
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Protestantism 1.2	Rationing by Age 9.4; 9.5.2
Proxy Consent 8.3.3	Reassignment Surgery, Sex 10
Prozac 17.4 (1.3.2; 9.7)	Recombinant DNA Industry 15.1
PSDA 20.5.4	Recombinant DNA Research, Hazards of 15.7
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Psychiatric Genetics 15.6	Refusal to Treat by Health Professionals 8.1
Psychiatric Treatment, Right to Refuse 17.8; 8.3.4	Refusal to Treat AIDS Patients by Health Professionals 9.5.6; 8.1
Psychiatric Wills 17.1; 8.3.3; 8.3.4; (17.4; 17.7)	Refuse Psychiatric Treatment, Right to 17.8; 8.3.4
Psychiatrists and Capital Punishment 20.6; 17.1 (4.3; 17.4)	<i>Regents of the University of California, Tarasoff v.</i> (1976) 8.4; 17.2; 4.3
Psychoactive Drugs 17.4	Regulation of Genetics 15.1; 5.3
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Psychological Aspects 17.1	Rejuvenation 20.5.1; 4.5
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Public Opinion on Abortion 12.5.2	Required Request (<i>organ procurement</i>) 19.5
Public Policy, Ethics in 1.3.5	Research, Basic 5.1
Publicity and Physicians 7.1	Research, Behavioral 18.4
Publishing, Ethics in 1.3.7	Research Cloning 14.5; 18.5.4 or 18.5.1
Punishment, Capital 20.6	Research, Community Consent to 18.6
PVS (<i>Persistent Vegetative State</i>), Allowing to Die 20.5.1 (4.4)	Research Design 18.2
	Research, Embryo Donation for 18.5.4; 19.5 (14.6)
	Research, Epidemiological 7.1; 18.1
	Research Ethics Consultation 9.6; 18.1

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Research Ethics, Scientific	1.3.9	Right to Reproduction, Age Factors	14.1; 9.5.2
Research Funding	5.3	Right to Strike	7.1
Research, Human Tissue	18.1	Rights, Animal, General	22.1
Research Injury, Compensation for	18.1; 9.3.1	Rights, Human	21.1
Research, Nontherapeutic, General	18.1	Rights, Parental	8.3.2
Research on Aborigines	18.5.1	Rights, Patients' Bill of	9.2
Research on Aborted Fetuses	18.5.4; 12.1	Risk Assessment	5.2
Research on Adolescents	18.5.2	Risk-Benefit Studies	5.2
Research on AIDS Patients	9.5.6; 18.5.1	Risk Disclosure	8.3.1
Research on Children	18.5.2	Risk Disclosure, Immunization	8.3.1; 9.7
Research on Elderly Persons	18.5.7	Risk Disclosure in Research	18.3 (5.2)
Research on Embryos	18.5.4	Ritalin	17.4 (9.5.7)
Research on Fetuses	18.5.4 (18.5.3)	Roe v. Wade (1973)	12.4.2; 9.5.5
Research on Foreign Nationals	18.5.9	Role of Medicine	7.1
Research on General Population	18.5.1	Roman Catholicism	1.2
Research on Government Personnel	18.5.8	RU-486 (<i>abortion pill</i>)	12.1; 9.7
Research on Infants	18.5.2	Rust v. Sullivan (1991)	12.4.1; 12.5.3
Research on Mentally Disabled Persons	18.5.6	Safety, Patient	9.8
Research on Mentally Ill Persons	18.5.6	<i>Saikewicz, Superintendent of Belchertown State School</i> <i>v. (1977)</i>	8.3.3; 8.3.4
Research on Military Personnel	18.5.8	Salesmen in the Operating Room	9.8
Research on Minorities	18.5.1	<i>Salgo v. Leland Stanford Jr. University Board of Trustees</i> <i>(1957)</i>	8.3.1
Research on Minors	18.5.2	Sanctity of Life	4.4
Research on Neomorts	18.5.1	Savior sibling (<i>see also Ayala Case</i>)	15.2, 4.4 (14.4)
Research on Newborns	18.5.2	Schiavo, Terri	20.5.1 (4.4; 20.5.4)
Research on the Physically Disabled	18.5.1	<i>Schloendorff v. Society of New York Hospital (1914)</i> <i>(autonomy)</i>	1.1; 8.3.1
Research on Pregnant Women	18.5.3 (18.5.4)	Schools, Condoms in	11.2; 1.3.3
Research on Prisoners	18.5.5	Schools, Health Education in	9.1; 1.3.3
Research on Special Populations, General	18.5.1	Schools, Sex Education in	10; 1.3.3
Research on Stem Cells	18.7; 15.1 (19.+)	Science and Religion	5.1; 1.2
Research on Terminally Ill Persons	18.5.7	Science and Technology, Social Control of	5.3
Research on Violence	18.4	Science and Values	5.1
Research on Women	18.5.3	Science, Philosophy of	5.1
Research, Therapeutic, General	18.1	Science Policy	5.3
Residency	7.2	Science, Technology and Society	5.1
Responsibility of Physicians, Community	7.1	Scientific Fraud	1.3.9
Restraints, Physical	17.3	Scientific Misconduct	1.3.9
Restraints, Physical for Aged	17.3; 9.5.2	Scientific Research Ethics	1.3.9
Resuscitation	20.5.1	Scientists' Conflict of Interest	1.3.9 (7.3)
Review Committees (<i>in research</i>)	18.2	Screening for HIV	9.5.6; 9.1
Review, Peer	9.8; 7.3	Screening, Genetic	15.3
RFID (Implantable Radiofrequency Identification)		Screening, Mass	9.1
Tags in Humans	5.1 (1.3.12; 4.4; 5.4; 8.4)	Screening, Occupational	16.3; 9.1 (15.3)
Right Not to Know	8.2	Screening, Preemployment	16.3; 9.1 (15.3)
Right of the Institutionalized to Treatment	17.8	Seatbelts	9.1
Right to Health Care	9.2	Selection for Treatment	9.4; 9.2
Right to Health Care for Prisoners	9.2; 1.3.5; 9.5.1	Selection of Subjects (<i>human experimentation</i>)	18.2
Right to Life	4.4	Selective Abortion	12.1; 14.1
Right to Life Movement	12.3	Selective Reduction	14.3; 12.1
Right to Privacy	1.1	Selfish Genetic Elements	15.1
Right to Procreate	14.1	Semen Donors	14.6
Right to Psychiatric Treatment	17.8	Seventh Day Adventist	1.2
Right to Refuse Psychiatric Treatment	17.8; 8.3.4	Sex Change Surgery	10
Right to Refuse to Treat, Health Professional's	8.1	Sex Discrimination	10
Right to Refuse to Treat AIDS Patients, Health Professional's	9.5.6; 8.1	Sex Education in Schools	10; 1.3.3
Right to Refuse Treatment	8.3.4		
Right to Reproduce	14.1		

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Sex Offenders, Depo-Provera for	17.3; 10; 17.4	Sterilization	11.3
Sex Predetermination	14.3 (15.2 or 15.3)	Sterilization, Eugenic	11.3; 15.5; 2.2
Sex Preselection	14.3 (15.2 or 15.3)	Sterilization, Involuntary	11.3; 8.3.4
Sex Reassignment Surgery	10	Sterilization of Disabled Persons	11.3; 9.5.1
Sex Selection, Abortion	14.3; 12.1	Sterilization of Mentally Disabled Persons	11.3; 9.5.3
Sexual Relations, Physician-Patient	7.4 (8.1; 10)	Sterilization, Voluntary	11.3
Sexual Relations, Psychotherapist- Patient	7.4 (8.1; 17.2; 10)	Steroids, Anabolic (<i>use by athletes</i>)	9.5.1; 9.5.9
Sexuality	10	Steroids Use by Athletes	9.5.1; 9.5.9
Sexuality, Genetic Aspects	15.6; 10	Stimulation of the Brain, Electrical	17.5
Sexually Transmitted Diseases (<i>except AIDS</i>)	9.5.1; 10	<i>Storar, Matter of</i> (1981)	8.3.3; 8.3.4
Sham Surgery/Operation	18.2; 18.5.1	Strike, Right to	7.1
Shamanism	1.2	Subjects, Research on Particular Groups, General	18.5.1
Shimp, <i>McFall v.</i> (1978)	8.3.4; 19.5	Subjects, Selection of (<i>human experimentation</i>)	18.2
Shock Therapy, Electroconvulsive	17.5	Substance Abuse	9.5.9
Shortage, Medical Manpower	9.4	Substance Abuse by Health Care Professionals	7.4; 9.5.9
Sickle Cell Anemia	9.5.1	Substance Abuse by Pregnant Women	9.5.5; 9.5.9
<i>Sierra Club v. Morton, Secretary of Interior</i> (1972)	22.1	Substituted Judgment	8.3.3
Sikhism	1.2	Suffering	4.4
<i>Skinner v. Oklahoma</i>	11.3; 15.5	Suicide	20.7
Skinnerian Conditioning	17.3	Suicide Machine (<i>Dr. Jack Kevorkian</i>)	20.7; 20.5.1
Slippery Slope Argument	1.1	Suicide, Physician Assisted	20.7; 20.5.1; 8.1
Slow Codes	20.5.1	<i>Superintendent of Belchertown State School v.</i> <i>Saikewicz</i> (1977)	8.3.3; 8.3.4
Smoking	9.5.9	Surgery, Cosmetic	9.5.1 [<i>add or under 4.5</i>]
Social Aspects of Abortion, General	12.5.1	Surgery, Fetal	9.5.8; 9.5.5 (18.5.4)
Social Control of Human Experimentation	18.6	Surgery, Ghost	9.8
Social Control of Science and Technology	5.3	Surgery, Innovative/Experimental	18.1 (18.6)
Social Darwinism	15.5	Surgery, Sex Reassignment	10
Social Discrimination (<i>in health care</i>)	9.5.4	Surgical Ethics	9.5.1
Social Ethics	1.3.1	Surgical Procedures, Patenting	5.3; 9.1
Social Justice	1.1	Surrogate Mothers	14.2
Social Values	1.3.1	Synthetic Biology	15.1
Social Work Ethics	1.3.10	Syphilis	9.5.1; 10
Socialized Medicine	9.3.1	Systems Biology	15.1
Sociobiology	15.9	Systems, Medical Care	7.1
Sociology of Medicine, General	7.1	<i>T.A.C.P., In re</i>	20.5.2; 20.2.1; 19.5
Somatic Gene Therapy	15.4	<i>Tarasoff v. Regents of the University of California</i> (1976)	8.4; 17.2; 4.3
Specialists in Life Extension (Biogerontologists)	20.5.1; 4.5 (9.5.2)	Tay Sachs Disease	9.5.1; 15.1
Speciesism	22.1	<i>T.D. v. New York State Office of Mental Health</i> (1997)	17.4; 8.3.3; 18.4
Sperm Banks	14.6	Teaching Methods	2.3
Sperm, Cryobanking (<i>freezing</i>)	14.6	Technologies, Reproductive, General	14.1
Sperm Donation	14.2; 19.5 (14.6)	Technology and Society, General	5.1
Spina Bifida	9.5.1; 15.1	Technology Assessment	5.2
Spiritual Healing	4.1.1; 1.2	Technology, Social Control of	5.3
Spirituality in Medicine	9.1; 1.2 (8.1)	Technology Transfer	5.3
Sports Medicine	9.5.1	Teenagers, Health Care for	9.5.7
Spousal Consent	8.3.3	Telemedicine	1.3.12; 9.1
Statistics	7.1	Televised Executions	1.3.7; 20.6
Status of Embryo	4.4	Television Ethics	1.3.7
Stem Cell Animal Cloning	14.5; 15.1; 18.7; 22.3	Television, Behavioral Effects of	18.4
Stem Cell Research	18.7; 15.1 (19.+)	Terminal Sedation	20.4.1, 9.7 (20.5.1)
Stem Cell Research, Adult	18.7; 15.1 (19.+)	Terminally Ill, Care of the	20.4.1
Stem Cell Research, Embryo	18.7; 15.1; 18.5.4 (19.+)	Terminally Ill Persons, Research on	18.5.7
Stem Cell Research, Human Embryonic	18.7; 15.1; 18.5.4 (19.+)		

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Terrorism	21.1 (1.3.5 or 1.3.6)	Treatment Refusal by/for Minors, Jehovah's Witness	8.3.4; 8.3.2; 1.2
Testimony, Medical Expert	7.3; 1.3.5	Treatment Refusal by/for Minors on Religious Grounds	8.3.4; 8.3.2; 1.2
Testimony, Scientific Expert	5.1; 1.3.5	Treatment Refusal of Blood Products, Jehovah's Witness,	8.3.4; 19.4; 1.2
Testing Kits	9.7	Treatment Refusal on Religious Grounds	8.3.4; 1.2
Tests, Paternity	14.1; 15.1	Treatment, Right of the Institutionalized to	17.8
Textbooks, Bioethics	2.3	Treatment, Right to Refuse	8.3.4
Thalassemia	9.5.1; 15.1	Treatment, Right to Refuse Psychiatric	17.8; 8.3.4
Therapeutic Abortion	12.1	Treatment, Withholding	20.5.1
Therapeutic Cloning	14.5; 18.5.4	Triage	9.4
Therapeutic Justice	17.1; 1.3.5	Trial Design, Randomized	18.2
Therapeutic Research, General	18.1	Trials, Clinical Guidelines	18.2
Third Party Consent	8.3.3	Truth Disclosure	8.2
Tissue Banks for Transplantation	19.5	Truth-Telling	8.2
Tissue Banks, Genetic Research	15.1; 19.5	Tuberculosis	9.5.1
Tissue Donation	19.5	Tuskegee Study of Untreated Syphilis in the Negro Male	18.5.1; 18.3; 10
Tissue Donation, Genetic Research	15.1; 19.5	Tuskegee Syphilis Experiments	18.5.1; 18.3; 10
Tissue Procurement	19.5	UAGA (<i>Uniform Anatomical Gift Act</i>)	19.5
Tissue Research, Genetic	15.1; 19.5	Ulysses Contracts	17.1; 8.3.3; 8.3.4; (17.4; 17.7)
Tissue Research (<i>human</i>)	18.1	Unconventional Therapies	4.1.1
Tissue, Transplantation of Fetal	19.5; 18.5.4 (12.1)	Undocumented Aliens, Health Care for	9.5.1
Tissues, Allocation of	19.6	UNESCO Universal Declaration on Bioethics and Health Rights	2.1, 6, 21.2
Tissues, Artificial and Transplanted, General	19.1	Uniform Anatomical Gift Act (<i>UAGA</i>)	19.5
Tobacco Use	9.5.9	Uninsured	9.3.1
Tort Reform	8.5	Unions for Healthcare Personnel	7.1
Torture	21.4	Unit 731	18.5.8; 18.5.9; 21.3; 21.2
Tourism, Medical	21.1; 9.1; 9.3.1 (9.5.1; 19.1)	Unitarian Universalist	1.2
Toxic Waste	16.1	United States Public Health Service Study of Syphilis at Tuskegee	18.5.1; 18.3; 10
Transfusion, Blood	19.4	Unnecessary Medical Procedures	9.8
Transfusion Refusal on Religious Grounds	8.3.4; 19.4; 1.2	Unusual Therapy, Consent to	8.3.1; 18.3
Transgenic Animals	15.1; 22.2 or 22.3 (1.3.11)	Vaccinations	9.7; 9.5.1
Transgenic Plants	15.1; 1.3.11; (15.7)	Value of Medicine	4.1.2
Transgenic Plants for Vaccines	15.1; 1.3.11; 9.7 (15.7)	Values, Social	1.3.1
Transplantation, Bone Marrow	19.1	Values, Science and	5.1
Transplantation, Commercial Aspects	19.1; 9.3.1	Vegetarianism	22.1; 1.1
Transplantation, Corneal	19.1	Vegetative State	20.5.1
Transplantation, Fetal Tissue	19.5; 18.5.4 (12.1)	Venereal Diseases	9.5.1; 10
Transplantation, Heart	19.2	Veterinary Ethics	4.1.1; 22.1
Transplantation, Kidney	19.3	Violence	9.1
Transplantation, Liver	19.1	Violence, Genetic Aspects	15.6; 9.1
Transplantation, Lung	19.1	Violence Research	18.4
Transplantation, Pancreatic	19.1	Virtue Ethics	1.1
Transplanted Organs, General	19.1	Vivisection	22.2
Transplanted Tissues, General	19.1	Voluntary Commitment	17.7
Transsexualism	10	Voluntary Euthanasia	20.5.1
Transsexuality	10	Voluntary Sterilization	11.3
Treatment, Health Professional's Right to Refuse to Give	8.1	Vulnerable Populations, Health Care for	9.5.1
Treatment of Pregnant Women	9.5.5	Vulnerable Populations, Research on	18.5.1
Treatment Outcomes	9.8 (9.4; 4.4)	War	21.2
Treatment to AIDS Patients, Health Professional's Right to Refuse to Give	9.5.6; 8.1	War, Medical Groups Against	21.2; 7.1
Treatment, Minors and Consent To	8.3.2	War, Nuclear	21.2; 16.2
Treatment Refusal	8.3.4	Warfare, Weather	21.2; 16.1
Treatment Refusal by Jehovah's Witness	8.3.4; 1.2		
Treatment Refusal by/for Minors	8.3.4; 8.3.2		

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Warn, Duty to	8.4	Women, Health Care Programs for	9.5.5
Warn, Duty to & AIDS	9.5.6; 8.4	Women in Medicine	7.1; 10
Warn, Duty to, in Psychiatry	8.4; 4.3; 17.2	Women in Science	5.1
Warnock Report (<i>Great Britain</i>)	14.1; 18.5.4	Women, Research on	18.5.3
<i>Washington v. Glucksberg</i> (see Compassion in Dying)		Women, Research on Pregnant	18.5.3 (18.5.4)
Weapons, Biological	21.3	World Hunger	13.1
Weapons, Chemical	21.3	Wrongful Birth	11.4
Weapons, Nuclear	21.2; 16.2	Wrongful Death of Fetus	12.4.2
Weather Warfare	21.2; 16.1	Wrongful Life	15.2
Wedge Argument	1.1	Xenografting	19.1; 22.2
Welfare, Animal	22.1	Xenotransplantation	19.1; 22.2
Whistle-blowing in Business	1.3.2	XYY Chromosomal Disorder	15.6
Whistle-blowing in Government	1.3.5	<i>York v. Jones</i> (1989)	14.6; 8.1
Whistle-blowing in Medicine	7.3; 9.8	Zidovine (<i>AZT - AIDS drug</i>)	9.7; 9.5.6
Whistle-blowing in Science	1.3.9	ZIFT (<i>zygote intrafallopian transfer</i>)	14.4
Wills, Psychiatric	17.1; 8.3.3; 8.3.4; (17.4; 17.7)	Zoo Animals	22.1
Withdrawing Treatment	20.5.1	ZPG (<i>zero population growth</i>)	13.2
Withholding Treatment	20.5.1	Zygote, Human Experimentation on	18.5.4
Woman, Legal Interests in Abortion	12.4.2		
Womb, Artificial	14.1; 19.1		