

Use these numbers for searching by subject: e.g. **20.5.4[cl]** (cl=classification number) or **20.5.4[pc]** (pc=primary classification number). Use **20.+[cl]** to retrieve **all** cites on topics in that entire section.
See more search tips online at <http://bioethics.georgetown.edu/databases/searchtips.htm>

NATIONAL REFERENCE CENTER FOR BIOETHICS LITERATURE LIBRARY CLASSIFICATION SCHEME

- 1 Ethics**
 - 1.1 Philosophical Ethics
 - 1.2 Religious Ethics
 - 1.3 Applied and Professional Ethics
 - 1.3.1 General
 - 1.3.2 Business
 - 1.3.3 Education
 - 1.3.4 Engineering
 - 1.3.5 Government/Criminal Justice
 - 1.3.6 International Affairs
 - 1.3.7 Journalism/Mass Media
 - 1.3.8 Law
 - 1.3.9 Scientific Research
 - 1.3.10 Social Work
 - 1.3.11 Agriculture
 - 1.3.12 Information Technology
- 2 Bioethics**
 - 2.1 General
 - 2.2 History of Health Ethics/Bioethics
 - 2.3 Education/Programs
 - 2.4 Commissions/Councils
- 3 Philosophy of Biology**
 - 3.1 General
 - 3.2 Evolution and Creation
- 4 Philosophies of Medicine and Health**
 - 4.1 Theory and Practice of the Health Professions
 - 4.1.1 General
 - 4.1.2 Medicine
 - 4.1.3 Nursing
 - 4.1.4 Dentistry
 - 4.2 Concept of Health
 - 4.3 Concept of Mental Health
 - 4.4 Quality/Value of Life/Personhood
 - 4.5 Enhancement
- 5 Science/Technology and Society**
 - 5.1 General
 - 5.2 Technology/Risk Assessment
 - 5.3 Social Control of Science/Technology
 - 5.4 Nanotechnology
- 6 Codes of/Position Statements on Professional Ethics**
- 7 Sociology of Health Care**
 - 7.1 General
 - 7.2 Education for Health Care Professionals
 - 7.3 Professional-Professional Relationship
 - 7.4 Professional Misconduct
- 8 Patient Relationships**
 - 8.1 General
 - 8.2 Truth Disclosure
 - 8.3 Informed Consent
 - 8.3.1 General
 - 8.3.2 Parental Consent/Minors
 - 8.3.3 Third Party Consent/Incompetents
 - 8.3.4 Right to Refuse Treatment
 - 8.3.5 Bills, Laws and Cases
 - 8.4 Confidentiality
 - 8.5 Malpractice
- 9 Health Care**
 - 9.1 General
 - 9.2 Right to Health Care
 - 9.3 Health Care Economics
 - 9.3.1 General
 - 9.3.2 Managed Care
 - 9.4 Allocation of Health Care Resources
 - 9.5 Health Care for Specific Diseases/Groups
 - 9.5.1 General
 - 9.5.2 Aged
 - 9.5.3 Mentally Disabled Persons
 - 9.5.4 Minorities
 - 9.5.5 Women
 - 9.5.6 HIV Infection and AIDS
 - 9.5.7 Newborns and Minors
 - 9.5.8 Embryos and Fetuses
 - 9.5.9 Substance Abusers/Users of Controlled Substances
 - 9.5.10 Indigents
- 10 Sexuality/Gender**
- 11 Contraception**
 - 11.1 General
 - 11.2 Availability of Contraceptives to Minors
 - 11.3 Sterilization
 - 11.4 Failure of Contraception/Wrongful Birth
- 12 Abortion**
 - 12.1 General
 - 12.2 Position Statements
 - 12.3 Moral and Religious Aspects
 - 12.4 Legal Aspects
 - 12.4.1 General
 - 12.4.2 Interests of Woman/Fetus/Father
 - 12.4.3 Interests of Health Personnel/Institutions
 - 12.4.4 Bills, Laws and Cases
 - 12.5 Social Aspects
 - 12.5.1 General
 - 12.5.2 Demographic Surveys/Attitudes
 - 12.5.3 Abortion Counseling
- 13 Population**
 - 13.1 General
 - 13.2 Population Growth
 - 13.3 Population Policy
- 14 Reproduction/Reproductive Technologies**
 - 14.1 General
 - 14.2 Artificial Insemination and Surrogacy
 - 14.3 Sex Predetermination/Selection
 - 14.4 In Vitro Fertilization and Embryo Transfer
 - 14.5 Cloning
 - 14.6 Cryobanking of Sperm, Ova, or Embryos
- 15 Genetics, Molecular Biology and Microbiology**
 - 15.1 General
 - 15.2 Genetic Counseling/Prenatal Diagnosis
 - 15.3 Genetic Screening/Testing
 - 15.4 Gene Therapy/Transfer
 - 15.5 Eugenics
 - 15.6 Behavioral Genetics
 - 15.7 Biohazards of Genetic Research
 - 15.8 Genetic Patents
 - 15.9 Sociobiology
 - 15.10 Genome Mapping
 - 15.11 Genetics and Human Ancestry
- 16 Environmental Quality**
 - 16.1 General
 - 16.2 Nuclear Power/Radiation
 - 16.3 Occupational Health
- 17 The Neurosciences and Mental Health Therapies**
 - 17.1 General
 - 17.2 Psychotherapy
 - 17.3 Behavior Modification
 - 17.4 Psychopharmacology
 - 17.5 Electrical Stimulation of the Brain
 - 17.6 Psychosurgery
 - 17.7 Involuntary Civil Commitment
 - 17.8 Right of the Institutionalized to Treatment
- 18 Human Experimentation**
 - 18.1 General
 - 18.2 Policy Guidelines/Inst. Review Boards
 - 18.3 Informed Consent
 - 18.4 Behavioral Research
 - 18.5 Research on Special Populations
 - 18.5.1 General
 - 18.5.2 Newborns and Minors
 - 18.5.3 Women
 - 18.5.4 Embryos and Fetuses
 - 18.5.5 Prisoners
 - 18.5.6 Mentally Ill and Disabled Persons
 - 18.5.7 Elderly and Terminally Ill Persons
 - 18.5.8 Military and Government Personnel
 - 18.5.9 Foreign Nationals
 - 18.6 Social Control of Human Experimentation
 - 18.7 Stem Cell Research
- 19 Artificial and Transplanted Organs/Tissues**
 - 19.1 General
 - 19.2 Hearts
 - 19.3 Kidneys
 - 19.4 Blood
 - 19.5 Donation/Procurement of Organs/Tissues
 - 19.6 Allocation of Organs/Tissues
- 20 Death and Dying**
 - 20.1 General
 - 20.2 Definition/Determination of Death
 - 20.2.1 General
 - 20.2.2 Bills, Laws and Cases
 - 20.3 Attitudes Toward Death
 - 20.3.1 General
 - 20.3.2 Health Personnel
 - 20.3.3 Family
 - 20.3.4 Death Education
 - 20.4 Care of the Dying Patient
 - 20.4.1 General
 - 20.4.2 Care of Dying Minors
 - 20.5 Prolongation of Life and Euthanasia
 - 20.5.1 General
 - 20.5.2 Allowing Minors to Die
 - 20.5.3 Bills, Laws and Cases
 - 20.5.4 Living Wills/Advance Directives
 - 20.6 Capital Punishment
 - 20.7 Suicide/Assisted Suicide
- 21 International/Political Dimensions of Biology and Medicine**
 - 21.1 General
 - 21.2 War
 - 21.3 Chemical and Biological Weapons
 - 21.4 Torture and Genocide
 - 21.5 Prisoners and Detainees
 - 21.6 International Migration of Health Professionals
 - 21.7 Cultural Pluralism
- 22 Animal Welfare**
 - 22.1 General
 - 22.2 Animal Experimentation
 - 22.3 Animal Production