

**National Reference Center for Bioethics Literature
Kennedy Institute of Ethics, Georgetown University**

Numerical Classification List

Revised May 2009

1.1 PHILOSOPHICAL ETHICS

- 1.1 Autonomy
- 1.1 Beneficence
- 1.1 Care, Ethics of
- 1.1 Caring (*philosophical*)
- 1.1 Casuistry
- 1.1 Confucianism
- 1.1 Discourse Ethics
- 1.1 Double Effect
- 1.1 Ethics of Care (*philosophical*)
- 1.1 Evolutionary Ethics
- 1.1; 10 Feminist Ethics
- 1.1; 7.1 (7.2) Humanism
- 1.1 Justice (Philosophy)
- 1.1; 1.3.5 Libertarianism
- 1.1 Moral Philosophy
- 1.1 Morality
- 1.1 Narrative Ethics
- 1.1 Nonmaleficence
- 1.1 Philosophical Ethics
- 1.1 Philosophy in General
- 1.1 Postmodernism
- 1.1 Right to Privacy
- 1.1; 8.3.1 *Schloendorff v. Society of
New York Hospital (1914)
(autonomy)*
- 1.1 Slippery Slope Argument
- 1.1 Social Justice
- 1.1 Virtue Ethics
- 1.1 Wedge Argument

- 1.2 Latter Day Saints, Church of
Jesus Christ of
- 1.2 Mennonite
- 1.2 Methodist
- 1.2 Mormonism
- 1.2; 9.5.9 Peyote
- 1.2 Presbyterian
- 1.2 Protestantism
- 1.2 Quaker
- 1.2 Religious Ethics
- 1.2 Roman Catholicism
- 1.2 Seventh Day Adventist
- 1.2 Shamanism
- 1.2 Sikhism
- 1.2 Unitarian Universalist

**1.3.1 APPLIED AND PROFESSIONAL ETHICS
GENERAL**

- 1.3.1 Anthropology
- 1.3.1 Applied Ethics
- 1.3.1 Archeology
- 1.3.1; 1.2 Clergy
- 1.3.1 Common Good
- 1.3.1 Communitarianism
- 1.3.1 Ethics in Fieldwork
- 1.3.1 Moral Development
- 1.3.1 Moral Education
- 1.3.1 Professional Ethics (*for
professions not listed below*)
- 1.3.1 Social Ethics

1.2 RELIGIOUS ETHICS

- 1.2 Amish
- 1.2 Bahá'í
- 1.2 Baptist
- 1.2 Buddhism
- 1.2 Catholicism
- 1.2 Chaplains
- 1.2 Christian Science
- 1.2 Eastern Orthodox Christianity
- 1.2 Evangelical
- 1.2 Hinduism
- 1.2 Islam
- 1.2 Jainism
- 1.2 Jehovah's Witness
- 1.2 Jews
- 1.2 Judaism

1.3.2 BUSINESS ETHICS

- 1.3.2 Accounting Ethics
- 1.3.2 Administrative Ethics in
Business
- 1.3.2 Advertising Ethics
- 1.3.2 Business Ethics
- 1.3.2 Ethics in Economics
- 1.3.2 Ethics in Industry
- 1.3.2 Moral Responsibility of the
Corporation
- 1.3.2 Organizational Ethics
- 1.3.2 Whistle-blowing in Business

1.3.3 EDUCATION ETHICS

- (*SN: Use this for ethics in schools, colleges, etc.; Not
for teaching ethics in other fields*)
- 1.3.3 Academic Freedom

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- 1.3.3 Ethics in Education
1.3.3 or 1.3.7 or 1.3.9 Plagiarism
- 1.3.4 ENGINEERING ETHICS**
1.3.4 Ethics in Architecture
1.3.4 Ethics in Engineering
- 1.3.5 GOVERNMENT ETHICS**
1.3.5 Administrative Ethics in Government
1.3.5 Criminal Justice
1.3.5 Ethics in Government
1.3.5 Ethics in Public Policy
1.3.5 Forensic Medicine
1.3.5 Military Ethics
1.3.5 Organizational Ethics in Government
1.3.5 Police Ethics
1.3.5 Whistle-blowing in Government
- 1.3.6 INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS ETHICS**
1.3.6 Ethics in Diplomacy
1.3.6 Ethics in International Affairs
- 1.3.7 JOURNALISM/MASS MEDIA ETHICS**
1.3.7 Editorial Policies
1.3.7; 1.3.9 Editorial Policies in Science Publishing
1.3.7 Ethics in Journalism
1.3.7 Ethics in Mass Media
1.3.7 Ethics in Publishing
1.3.7 Journalistic Fraud
1.3.7 or 1.3.9 or 1.3.3 Plagiarism
1.3.7 Media Ethics
1.3.7; 20.6 Televised Executions
1.3.7 Television Ethics
- 1.3.8 LEGAL ETHICS** (*See also 1.3.5*)
1.3.8 Ethics in the Law
1.3.8 Legal Justice
- 1.3.9 SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH ETHICS**
1.3.9 Ethics in Scientific Research
1.3.9 (7.3) Financial Conflict of Interest, Scientists
1.3.9; 18.2; 9.7 Fraud in Drug Trials
1.3.9; 18.2 Fraud in Clinical Trials
1.3.9 Peer Review, Research
1.3.9 or 1.3.3 or 1.3.7 Plagiarism
1.3.9 Scientific Fraud
1.3.9 Scientific Misconduct
1.3.9 (7.3) Scientists' Conflict of Interest
1.3.9 Whistle-blowing in Science
- 1.3.10 SOCIAL WORK ETHICS**
- 1.3.11 AGRICULTURAL ETHICS**
1.3.11 Ethics in Agriculture
1.3.11; 22.1 Farming and Animal Rights
- 1.3.12 INFORMATION SCIENCE ETHICS**
1.3.12 Computer Science
1.3.12 (8.4) Computerized Medical Records
1.3.12; 9.1 Computers in Medicine
1.3.12 Consumer Credit and Computer Privacy
1.3.12 Library Ethics
1.3.12 (8.4) Medical Records Database
1.3.12 (8.4) Medical Records, Electronic
1.3.12 (8.4) Personal Health Records (PCRs)
1.3.12 Telemedicine
- 2.1 BIOETHICS, GENERAL**
(*SN: General value questions dealing with Medicine and the Life Sciences. Use this category when three or more topics (main headings) are contained in one article.*)
2.1 Bioethics
2.1 (8.1; 9.6) Clinical Ethics
2.1 Intervention Bioethics
2.1 Medical Ethics
2.1, 6, 21.2 UNESCO Universal Declaration on Bioethics and Health Rights
- 2.2 HISTORY OF HEALTH ETHICS/BIOETHICS**
(*SN: Also used for historical writings on special topics within bioethics*)
2.2 History of Bioethics
2.2; 4.1.4 History of Dental Ethics
2.2 History of Health Ethics
2.2 History of Medical Ethics
2.2; 4.1.3 History of Nursing Ethics
- 2.3 BIOETHICS EDUCATION**
2.3 Bioethics Proceedings
2.3 Bioethics Programs
2.3 Bioethics Textbooks
2.3 Case Studies (*as a teaching method*)
2.3 Curriculum
2.3 Teaching Methods
- 2.4 BIOETHICS COMMISSIONS/COUNCILS**
(*SN: Used for works both "by" and "about" them. For works "by" them, use 2.4 as a secondary number. For works "about" them, use 2.4 as the primary number.*)
2.4 Bioethics Boards
2.4 Bioethics Commissions
2.4 Bioethics Councils
2.4 Bioethics Proceedings

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<p>2.4 National Bioethics Committees</p> <p>3.1 PHILOSOPHY OF BIOLOGY <i>(SN: Analysis of the concepts and methods used in biology; life forms — based on biological or chemical make-up).</i></p> <p>3.1 Biology, Philosophy of</p> <p>3.1 Human Nature Theories</p> <p>3.1 Mind-Body Problem</p> <p>3.2 CREATION AND EVOLUTION</p> <p>3.2 Creation</p> <p>3.2 Creationism</p> <p>3.2 Evolution</p> <p>3.2; 1.2 Intelligent Design</p> <p>4.1.1 THEORY AND PRACTICE OF THE HEALTH PROFESSIONS, GENERAL</p> <p>4.1.1 Allied Health Personnel</p> <p>4.1.1 Alternative Therapies</p> <p>4.1.1 CAM (<i>Complementary Alternative Medicine</i>)</p> <p>4.1.1; 4.1.3 Care, Ethics of (<i>with healthcare workers</i>)</p> <p>4.1.1; 4.1.3 Caring (<i>by healthcare workers</i>)</p> <p>4.1.1 Compassion</p> <p>4.1.1 Complementary Alternative Therapies</p> <p>4.1.1 Holistic Medicine</p> <p>4.1.1 Medicine from Different Countries</p> <p>4.1.1; 1.2 (1.3.1; 7.3) . Professional Ethics, Clergy in Health Care</p> <p>4.1.1; 1.3.1 Professionalism in Allied Healthcare Professionals</p> <p>4.1.1; 17.1 Psychology, Professional Ethics</p> <p>4.1.1; 1.2 Spiritual Healing</p> <p>4.1.1 Unconventional Therapies</p> <p>4.1.1; 22.1 Veterinary Ethics</p> <p>4.1.2 THEORY AND PRACTICE OF MEDICINE</p> <p>4.1.2 Accountability in Medicine</p> <p>4.1.2 Medicine as a Profession</p> <p>4.1.2 Physician's Role, General</p> <p>4.1.2; 1.3.1 Professional Ethics, Physicians</p> <p>4.1.2; 1.3.1 Professionalism in Medicine/Physicians</p> <p>4.1.2 Value of Medicine</p> <p>4.1.3 THEORY AND PRACTICE OF NURSING</p> <p>4.1.3 Accountability in Nursing</p> <p>4.1.3 Midwives</p> <p>4.1.3 (7.1; 8.1; 16.3) . Moral Distress in Nursing</p>	<p>4.1.3 Nursing as a Profession</p> <p>4.1.3 Nursing Ethics</p> <p>4.1.3 Nursing, Philosophy of</p> <p>4.1.3; 1.3.1 Professionalism in Nursing/Nurses</p> <p>4.1.4 THEORY AND PRACTICE OF DENTISTRY</p> <p>4.1.4 Accountability in Dentistry</p> <p>4.1.4 Dental Ethics</p> <p>4.1.4 Dentistry as a Profession</p> <p>4.1.4 Dentists, Philosophy of</p> <p>4.1.4; 1.3.1 Professional Ethics, Dentists</p> <p>4.1.4; 1.3.1 Professionalism in Dentistry/Dentists</p> <p>4.2 CONCEPT OF HEALTH</p> <p>4.2 Concept of Disease</p> <p>4.2 Concept of Illness</p> <p>4.2 Holistic Health</p> <p>4.3 CONCEPT OF MENTAL HEALTH</p> <p>4.3 Competence, Definition of</p> <p>4.3 Concept of Mental Health</p> <p>4.3; 17.7 Dangerousness</p> <p>4.3 Incompetence, Definition of</p> <p>4.3; 1.3.5 Insanity Plea</p> <p>4.4 VALUE/QUALITY OF LIFE/PERSONHOOD</p> <p>4.4 (15.8; 19.1) Body as Property</p> <p>4.4 (9.3.1) Commodification</p> <p>4.4 Consciousness</p> <p>4.4 Embryo, Status of</p> <p>4.4 Human Dignity</p> <p>4.4 Humanness</p> <p>4.4 (19.5) Ownership of Body Parts</p> <p>4.4 Pain</p> <p>4.4; 9.5.1 Palliative Care, Non-Terminal Illness</p> <p>4.4 Personhood</p> <p>4.4 (15.8 or 19.1) Property Rights - Body Parts</p> <p>4.4; 9.4 QALYs</p> <p>4.4 Quality of Life</p> <p>4.4 Right to Life (<i>not Right to Life Movement, which is 12.3</i>)</p> <p>4.4 Sanctity of Life</p> <p>4.4 Suffering</p> <p>4.4 Value of Life</p> <p>4.5 ENHANCEMENT <i>(For genetic enhancement see 15.1)</i></p> <p>4.5 Enhancement, General</p> <p>5.1 SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND SOCIETY <i>(For biotechnology and genetics see 15.1)</i></p> <p>5.1 Basic Research</p> <p>5.1 Biotechnology, General</p> <p>5.1; 1.3.11 (15.7) Biotechnology and Agriculture</p>
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<p>5.1 Biotechnology and Society</p> <p>5.1 (4.4) Cyborgs</p> <p>5.1; 1.3.5 Expert Testimony, Scientific</p> <p>5.1 (1.3.12; 4.4; 5.4; 8.4) Implantable Radiofrequency Identification (RFID) Tags in Humans</p> <p>5.1; 1.2 Science and Religion</p> <p>5.1 Science and Values</p> <p>5.1 Science, Philosophy Of</p> <p>5.1 Technology and Society</p> <p>5.2 TECHNOLOGY/RISK ASSESSMENT</p> <p>5.2 Cost-Benefit Analysis in Technology</p> <p>5.2 Risk Assessment</p> <p>5.2 Risk-Benefit Studies</p> <p>5.2 Technology Assessment</p> <p>5.3 SOCIAL CONTROL OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY</p> <p>5.3 Academic-Industrial Cooperation</p> <p>5.3 Conflict of Interest, Institutional</p> <p>5.3 Control of Science and Technology, Social</p> <p>5.3 Financial Conflict of Interest, Institutional</p> <p>5.3 Freedom of Information Act</p> <p>5.3 (1.3.9; 1.3.7) Intellectual Property</p> <p>5.3; 9.1; LE Patenting Surgical Procedures</p> <p>5.3 Patents</p> <p>5.3 R & D Funding</p> <p>5.3 Research Funding</p> <p>5.3 Science Policy</p> <p>5.3 Technology Transfer</p> <p>5.4 NANOTECHNOLOGY</p> <p>5.4 (4.4; 5.2; 5.3; 9.1; 9.7; 18.1) Nanotechnology/Nanoethics</p> <p>6 CODES OF/POSITION STATEMENTS ON PROFESSIONAL ETHICS</p> <p><i>(SN: Includes the codes and articles about codes; see 18.2 for guidelines on human experimentation).</i></p> <p>6 Ethical Guidelines</p> <p>6 (4.1.2) Hippocratic Oath</p> <p>6 Position Statements on Professional Ethics</p> <p>6 Professional Ethics, Codes of</p> <p>7.1 SOCIOLOGY OF HEALTH CARE</p> <p>7.1 (21.7) Anthropology, Medical</p> <p>7.1 Community Responsibility of Health Personnel</p>	<p>7.1 Epidemiology</p> <p>7.1 Ethnography and Medicine</p> <p>7.1 Ethnology and Medicine</p> <p>7.1 Fiction and Medicine</p> <p>7.1 Film and Medicine</p> <p>7.1 History of Medicine</p> <p>7.1 Humanities and Medicine</p> <p>7.1 Infant Mortality</p> <p>7.1 Literature and Medicine</p> <p>7.1; 10 Medicine, Women in</p> <p>7.1 Physician's View of His/Her Work</p> <p>7.1 Poetry and Medicine</p> <p>7.1 Publicity and Physicians</p> <p>7.1 Right to Strike</p> <p>7.1 Role of Medicine</p> <p>7.1 Social Discrimination</p> <p>7.1 Statistics</p> <p>7.1 Unions for Healthcare Personnel</p> <p>7.1 Women in Medicine</p> <p>7.1 Women in Science</p> <p>7.2 EDUCATION FOR HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONALS</p> <p>7.2; 20.3.2 Cadavers in Medical Education</p> <p>7.2 Education, Medical</p> <p>7.2 Education, Nursing</p> <p>7.2 Flexner</p> <p>7.2 Internship</p> <p>7.2 Medical Education</p> <p>7.2 Nursing Education</p> <p>7.2; 21.4 Pernkopf' Atlas</p> <p>7.2 Residency</p> <p>7.3 PROFESSIONAL - PROFESSIONAL RELATIONSHIP</p> <p>7.3; 1.3.5 Expert Testimony, Medical</p> <p>7.3 Financial Conflict of Interest, Physicians</p> <p>7.3 Physician-Nurse Relationship</p> <p>7.3 Physician-Physician Relationship</p> <p>7.3 Physician's Conflict of Interest</p> <p>7.3; 9.8 Whistle-blowing in Medicine</p> <p>7.4 PROFESSIONAL MISCONDUCT</p> <p>7.4 Disciplining of Professionals</p> <p>7.4; (9.5.9; 7.3) Impaired Health Care Professionals</p> <p>7.4 Misconduct by Health Care Professionals</p> <p>7.4 Misconduct, Physicians</p> <p>7.4; 10 (8.1) Physician Misconduct, Sexual</p> <p>7.4; 10; 17.2 (8.1) Physician Misconduct (Psychiatry), Sexual</p>
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<p>7.4; 9.5.9 Substance Abuse by Health Care Professionals</p> <p>8.1 PATIENT RELATIONSHIPS</p> <p>8.1; 1.3.2 Advertising and Physicians</p> <p>8.1; 1.1; 7.1 Care by Family Members</p> <p>8.1 Decision Making, Patient Participation</p> <p>8.1 Duty to Treat (<i>use 9.5.6 first with AIDS</i>)</p> <p>8.1; 7.1 Family Care of Patients</p> <p>8.1 Family-Patient Relationships</p> <p>8.1 Health Professionals' Obligation to Treat (<i>use 9.5.6 first with AIDS</i>)</p> <p>8.1 Health Professionals' Right to Refuse to Treat (<i>use 9.5.6 first with AIDS</i>)</p> <p>8.1; 7.1 Health Promotion</p> <p>8.1 (1.3.12; 9.3.2) ... Medical Information</p> <p>8.1 Medical Power</p> <p>8.1 Patient Relationships</p> <p>8.1 Patient-Professional Relationship, General</p> <p>8.1 Physician-Patient Relationship</p> <p>8.1; 9.8 Patient Satisfaction/Preference</p> <p>8.1; 10 Physician-Patient Sexual Relations</p> <p>8.1; 4.1.3 Nurse-Patient Relationship</p> <p>8.2 TRUTH DISCLOSURE (<i>SN: telling a patient the truth about prognosis or disease</i>).</p> <p>8.2 Breaking Bad News</p> <p>8.2 Deception</p> <p>8.2 Patient Access to Medical Records</p> <p>8.2; 9.7 Patient Package Inserts</p> <p>8.2 Placebos (<i>when not in clinical trials, use 18.3 for this</i>)</p> <p>8.2 Right Not to Know</p> <p>8.2 Truth Disclosure</p> <p>8.2 Truth-Telling</p> <p>8.3.1 INFORMED CONSENT, GENERAL</p> <p>8.3.1 <i>Canterbury v. Spence</i> (1972)</p> <p>8.3.1 Consent, Informed, General</p> <p>8.3.1 Consent to High Risk Therapy</p> <p>8.3.1; 18.3 Consent to Unusual Therapy</p> <p>8.3.1; 9.7 Immunization Risk Disclosure</p> <p>8.3.1 Risk Disclosure</p> <p>8.3.1 <i>Salgo v. Leland Stanford Jr. University Board of Trustees</i> (1957)</p>	<p>8.3.2 MINORS/PARENTAL CONSENT</p> <p>8.3.2; 14.4; 19.5 <i>Ayala Case (conceive child to be bone marrow donor for sibling)</i></p> <p>8.3.2 Minors and Consent to Treatment</p> <p>8.3.2; 14.4; 19.5; 15.2 <i>Nash Case (conceive child to be bone marrow donor for sibling, confirmed with prenatal diagnosis)</i></p> <p>8.3.2 Parental Consent</p> <p>8.3.2 Parental Rights</p> <p>8.3.3 THIRD PARTY CONSENT</p> <p>8.3.3; 20.5.1 <i>Brophy v. New England Sinai Hospital</i> (1986)</p> <p>8.3.3 Competence</p> <p>8.3.3 Consent, Family Members</p> <p>8.3.3; 8.3.4; 20.5.1 .. <i>Cruzan v. Director, Missouri Department of Health</i> (1990)</p> <p>8.3.3 Family, Consent to Treatment by</p> <p>8.3.3; 20.5.1 <i>In re Quinlan</i> (1976)</p> <p>8.3.3 Incompetence</p> <p>8.3.3; 20.5.1 <i>Matter of Jobes</i> (1987)</p> <p>8.3.3; 20.5.1 <i>Matter of Conroy</i> (1985)</p> <p>8.3.3; 20.5.1 <i>Matter of Eichner</i> (1981)</p> <p>8.3.3; 8.3.4 <i>Matter of Storar</i> (1981)</p> <p>8.3.3 Proxy Consent</p> <p>8.3.3 Spousal Consent</p> <p>8.3.3 Substituted Judgment</p> <p>8.3.3; 8.3.4 <i>Superintendent of Belchertown State School v. Saikewicz</i> (1977)</p> <p>8.3.3 Third Party Consent</p> <p>8.3.4 RIGHT TO REFUSE TREATMENT</p> <p>8.3.4; 20.7 <i>Bouvia v. Superior Court</i> (1986)</p> <p>8.3.4; 1.2 Christian Science Treatment Refusal</p> <p>8.3.4 (9.2; 8.3.1) Coercion in Healthcare</p> <p>8.3.4 Compliance</p> <p>8.3.4; 20.7 <i>Dax Cowart (not a legal case)</i></p> <p>8.3.4; 20.6 Death Row Inmates, Refusal of Treatment</p> <p>8.3.4 or 17.8 Enforced Treatment</p> <p>8.3.4 Force Feeding of Non-Prisoners</p> <p>8.3.4; 8.3.2; 1.2 Jehovah's Witness, Treatment Refusal by/for Minors</p> <p>8.3.4; 19.4; 1.2 Jehovah's Witness, Treatment Refusal of Blood Products</p> <p>8.3.4; 19.5 <i>McFall v. Shimp</i> (1978)</p> <p>8.3.4 Non-Compliance</p>
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9.3.2 MANAGED CARE

- 9.3.2 (9.2; 9.3.1; 9.4; 18.5.1)
 - Access to Experimental Treatment by HMOs
 - 9.3.2; 9.4; 9.8 Capitation
 - 9.3.2 Health Maintenance Organizations
 - 9.3.2 HMOs
 - 9.3.2; 1.3.2 Organizational Ethics in Managed Care
 - 9.3.2 PPOs (*Preferred Provider Organizations*)

9.4 ALLOCATION OF HEALTH CARE RESOURCES

- 9.4 CMCHS (*Civilian-Military Hospital Plans*)
- 9.4 Decision Making in Medicine
- 9.4 Decision Making in Resource Allocation
- 9.4; 8.1; 9.8 Fundholding
- 9.4; 8.1; 9.8 Gatekeeping by Physicians
- 9.4 Health Care Resource Allocation
- 9.4 Lifeboat Ethics
- 9.4 Medical Manpower Shortage
- 9.4 Rationing
- 9.4; 9.5.2 Rationing by Age
- 9.4; 9.2 Selection for Treatment
- 9.4 Triage

9.5.1 HEALTH CARE FOR PARTICULAR DISEASES OR GROUPS, GENERAL

(*SN: Diseases are listed under 9.5.1 unless the major emphasis of an article is on the screening, counseling, or diagnosis of a genetic disease, in which case a 15.1, 15.2 or 15.3 number will be used first, in conjunction with 9.5.1*)

- 9.5.1; 9.5.9 Anabolic Steroids (*use by athletes*)
- 9.5.1; 9.5.9 Athletes, Steroid Use
- 9.5.1 Cancer
- 9.5.1; 10 (8.3.4, 8.3.3) Castration, Surgical
- 9.5.1 [*add or under 4.5*]
 - Cosmetic Surgery
- 9.5.1 Cystic Fibrosis
- 9.5.1; 4.1.4 Dental Health
- 9.5.1; 4.5 Doping, Athletes
- 9.5.1; 4.5; 15.1 Doping in Sports, Gene
- 9.5.1; 4.5 Doping, Sports
- 9.5.1; 15.1 Duchenne's Muscular Dystrophy
- 9.5.1 Emergency Care
- 9.5.1 Family Practice
- 9.5.1; 15.1 (4.5) Gene Doping in Sports
- 9.5.1 German Measles
- 9.5.1 Growth Disorders
- 9.5.1 Health Care for Chronically Ill

- 9.5.1 Health Care for Critically Ill
- 9.5.1 Health Care for Military Personnel
- 9.5.1 Health Care for Particular Diseases or Groups, General
- 9.5.1 Health Care for Physically Disabled Persons
- 9.5.1; 1.3.5 Health Care for Prisoners
- 9.5.1 Heart Disease
- 9.5.1 Hemophilia
- 9.5.1 Hepatitis
- 9.5.1 Home Care (*use more specific number if applicable to group*)
- 9.5.1 Home Care for Physically Disabled
- 9.5.1 Illegal Immigrants, Health Care for
- 9.5.1; 9.7 Immunization (*as health care program*)
- 9.5.1 Leukemia
- 9.5.1 Long Term Care, General (*use more specific number if applicable to group*)
- 9.5.1 Long Term Care for the Handicapped
- 9.5.1 Long Term Care for the Physically Disabled
- 9.5.1; 10 Male Circumcision
- 9.5.1; 9.7; 9.5.9 Marijuana Use, Medical
- 9.5.1 Measles, German
- 9.5.1; 15.1 Muscular Dystrophy
- 9.5.1; 15.1 Neural Tube Defects
- 9.5.1 Nursing Homes (*use more specific number if applicable to group*)
- 9.5.1 Nursing Homes for the Physically Disabled
- 9.5.1 Phenylketonuria
- 9.5.1 PKU
- 9.5.1 PKU Treatment
- 9.5.1 Plastic Surgery
- 9.5.1; 1.3.5 Prison Health Care
- 9.5.1 Rehabilitation Medicine
- 9.5.1; 10 Sexually Transmitted Diseases (*except AIDS*)
- 9.5.1 Sickle Cell Anemia
- 9.5.1; 15.1 Spina Bifida
- 9.5.1 Sports Medicine
- 9.5.1; 9.5.9 Steroids Use by Athletes
- 9.5.1; 10 Syphilis
- 9.5.1; 15.1 Tay Sachs Disease
- 9.5.1; 15.1 Thalassemia
- 9.5.1 Tuberculosis
- 9.5.1; 10 Venereal Diseases

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9.5.2 HEALTH CARE PROGRAMS FOR THE AGED

- 9.5.2 Aged, Health Care Programs for the
- 9.5.2 Home Care for the Aged
- 9.5.2 Long Term Care for the Aged
- 9.5.2 Nursing Homes for the Aged

9.5.3 HEALTH CARE FOR MENTALLY DISABLED PERSONS

- 9.5.3; 4.4; 8.3.2; 9.5.7 Ashley (*little girl whose parents decide to keep her small and infant-like with Attenuating Growth Therapy*)
- 9.5.3 (15.2) Down Syndrome
- 9.5.3 Home Care for the Mentally Disabled
- 9.5.3 Long Term Care for the Mentally Disabled
- 9.5.3 Long Term Care for the Mentally Handicapped
- 9.5.3 Mental Retardation
- 9.5.3 Nursing Homes for the Mentally Disabled
- 9.5.3 Pillow Angel

9.5.4 HEALTH CARE PROGRAMS FOR MINORITY GROUPS

- 9.5.4 Aborigines, Health Care for
- 9.5.4 Health Care for African Americans
- 9.5.4 Health Care for American Indians
- 9.5.4 Health Care for Asian Americans
- 9.5.4 Health Care for Hispanic Americans
- 9.5.4 (9.5.10) Health Care for Immigrants
- 9.5.4 Health Care for Minorities (Ethnic Groups)
- 9.5.4; 10 Health Care for Minorities (Gender-Based)
- 9.5.4 Health Care for Minority Groups
- 9.5.4 Health Care for Native Americans
- 9.5.4 (9.2) Racial Equity in Health Care
- 9.5.4 (9.4; 9.2) Racial Health Disparities

9.5.5 HEALTH CARE PROGRAMS FOR WOMEN

- 9.5.5; 8.3.4 A.C., *In re*
- 9.5.5 Cesarean Sections
- 9.5.5; 8.3.4 Cesarean Sections, Forced
- 9.5.5; 9.5.7; 10 (21.7; 1.2) Circumcision, Female
- 9.5.5; 9.5.9 Drug Abuse by Pregnant Women

- 9.5.5; 9.5.7; 10 (21.7; 1.2) Female Circumcision
- 9.5.5; 8.3.4 Forced Medical Intervention
- 9.5.5; 9.5.8; 8.3.4 ... Forced Medical Interventions on Pregnant Women
- 9.5.5; 10 (9.5.7; 21.7; 1.2) Genital Mutilation, Female
- 9.5.5; 8.3.4 *In re A.C.*
- 9.5.5; 9.5.8 (1.3.5; 8.3.2; 9.5.9; 20.5.1) Maternal-Fetal Conflict
- 9.5.5; 9.5.8 Prenatal Testing/Diagnosis, Non-Genetic
- 9.5.5; 10 (1.3.5; 9.5.1) Rape
- 9.5.5 Treatment of Pregnant Women
- 9.5.5 Women, Health Care Programs for

9.5.6 ACQUIRED IMMUNODEFICIENCY SYNDROME OR HIV INFECTION

- 9.5.6 AIDS
- 9.5.6; 8.4 AIDS & Confidentiality
- 9.5.6; 21.1 AIDS and Immigration
- 9.5.6; 19.4 AIDS and Impact on Blood Banks
- 9.5.6; 8.1 AIDS and Patient's Duty to Disclose
- 9.5.6; 9.5.1 AIDS and Prisoners
- 9.5.6; 8.4 AIDS Disclosure
- 9.5.6; 9.7 AIDS Drugs
- 9.5.6; 9.7; 18.5.1 AIDS Drugs (*expedited FDA approval*)
- 9.5.6; 19.4 AIDS from Blood Transfusion
- 9.5.6; 16.3 AIDS in the Workplace
- 9.5.6; 7.1 AIDS Stigma
- 9.5.6; 9.7 AIDS Vaccines
- 9.5.6; 9.7 AZT (*AIDS drug*)
- 9.5.6; 8.1 *Bragdon v. Abbott* (1998)
- 9.5.6 (8.2 or 8.4) Disclosure & AIDS
- 9.5.6; 8.1 Duty to Treat & AIDS
- 9.5.6; 8.4 Duty to Warn & AIDS
- 9.5.6 Health Care for AIDS Patients
- 9.5.6; 8.1 Health Professionals' Obligation to Treat AIDS Patients
- 9.5.6; 8.1 Health Professionals' Right to Refuse to Treat AIDS Patients
- 9.5.6; 8.1 *Herdrich v. Pegram* (1998)
- 9.5.6 HIV Infection
- 9.5.6; 9.1 HIV Screening
- 9.5.6 Human Immunodeficiency Virus (*HIV*) Infection
- 9.5.6; 16.3 Occupational Exposure to AIDS
- 9.5.6; 18.5.1 Research on AIDS Patients

NRCBL Numerical Classification List

9.5.7 HEALTH CARE FOR MINORS

- 9.5.7; 9.1 Child Abuse
- 9.5.7 Health Care for Adolescents
- 9.5.7 Health Care for Children
- 9.5.7 Health Care for Infants
- 9.5.7 Health Care for Minors
- 9.5.7 Health Care for Newborns
- 9.5.7 Health Care for Teenagers

9.5.8 HEALTH CARE FOR FETUSES

- 9.5.8; 9.5.5 (1.2; 8.3.4; 9.5.9; 20.5.1)
..... Fetal-Maternal Conflict
- 9.5.8; 4.4 Fetal Rights
- 9.5.8; 9.5.5 (18.5.4) .. Fetal Surgery
- 9.5.8 Health Care for Fetuses
- 9.5.8; 9.5.5; 16.3 *International Union, U.A.W. v. Johnson Controls* (1991)
- 9.5.8; 9.5.5; 16.3 Johnson Controls Case
(*pregnant women's right to work*)

9.5.9 HEALTH CARE FOR SUBSTANCE ABUSERS/USERS OF CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES

- 9.5.9 Alcohol Abuse
- 9.5.9 Drug Abuse
- 9.5.9; 9.5.8; 8.3.4 *Ferguson v. City of Charleston* (2000)
- 9.5.9; 9.5.5; 9.5.8 Fetal Alcohol Syndrome
- 9.5.9 Health Care for Drug Abusers
- 9.5.9 Health Care for Substance Abusers
- 9.5.9 Health Care for Users of Controlled Substances
- 9.5.9 Marijuana Use
- 9.5.9 Needle Exchange Programs
- 9.5.9 or 8.3.4 Patient Compliance
- 9.5.9 Smoking
- 9.5.9 Substance Abuse
- 9.5.9 Tobacco Use

9.5.10 HEALTH CARE FOR INDIGENTS

- 9.5.10 Health Care for Indigents
- 9.5.10 Health Care for the Homeless
- 9.5.10 Health Care for the Poor

9.6 ETHICS COMMITTEES/CONSULTATION

- 9.6 Clinical Ethicists
- 9.6 Consultation and Referral
- 9.6 Ethics Committees in Hospitals
- 9.6 Ethics Consultation
- 9.6 Hospital Ethics Committees
- 9.6 Referral and Consultation

9.7 DRUGS AND DRUG INDUSTRY

- 9.7; 1.3.2 Drug Advertising

- 9.7 Drug Industry
- 9.7 Drugs
- 9.7; 1.3.2; 9.3.1 Gifts to Physicians, Drug Industry
- 9.7; 9.5.7 Growth Hormones
- 9.7 Immunizations (*as drugs*)
- 9.7; 9.5.7 Infant Formula Industry
- 9.7 Kits, Testing
- 9.7 Laetrile
- 9.7 Medical Devices
- 9.7; 9.3.1; 1.3.2 Orphan Drugs
- 9.7 Pharmacists
- 9.7; 1.3.11 (15.7) PMV (*plant-made vaccines*)
- 9.7; 9.5.1 Vaccinations
- 9.7; 9.5.6 Zidovine (AZT)

9.8 QUALITY OF HEALTH CARE

- 9.8; 1.3.12; 4.4; 9.4 .. APACHE Program
- 9.8; 9.4 Clinical Guidelines
- 9.8 Consensus Guidelines
- 9.8 Evidence-Based Medicine
- 9.8 Ghost Surgery
- 9.8 Health Care, Quality of
- 9.8; 9.1 Iatrogenic Illness
- 9.8; 8.5 Laboratory Negligence
- 9.8 (7.1; 8.5) Medical Error
- 9.8; 8.2 Medical Error, Disclosure of
- 9.8 Outcomes Prediction
- 9.8 Patient Safety
- 9.8; 7.3 Peer Review
- 9.8; 7.3 Peer Review Committees
- 9.8 Practice Guidelines
- 9.8 Professional Standards
- 9.8 Review Organization (*PSRO*)
- 9.8 PSROs
- 9.8 Quality of Health Care
- 9.8 Safety, Patient
- 9.8 Salesmen in the Operating Room
- 9.8 (9.4; 4.4) Treatment Outcomes
- 9.8 Unnecessary Medical Procedures

10 SEXUALITY/GENDER

- 10; 9.5.7 Adolescent Sexuality
- 10 Feminism
- 10 Gender
- 10 Homosexuality
- 10 Incest
- 10 Sex Change Surgery
- 10 Sex Discrimination
- 10; 1.3.3 Sex Education in Schools
- 10 Sex Reassignment Surgery
- 10 Transsexualism

11.1 CONTRACEPTION, GENERAL

- 11.1 Birth Control, General

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<p>11.1; 9.7 (4.1.1) Conscientious Objection, Pharmacy</p> <p>11.1 Contraception</p> <p>11.1; 9.7; 8.3.4 Contraceptives, Involuntary Use</p> <p>11.1; 9.7; 8.3.4; 1.3.5 Contraceptives, Involuntary Use of (<i>as part of criminal sentence</i>)</p> <p>11.1; 9.7 Emergency Contraception</p> <p>11.1 Family Planning</p> <p>11.1; 1.1 <i>Griswold v. Connecticut</i> (1965)</p> <p>11.1; 9.7 Morning After Pill</p> <p>11.1; 9.7 Norplant (<i>5-year contraceptive implant</i>)</p> <p>11.1; 9.7; 1.3.5 Norplant (<i>as part of a criminal sentence</i>)</p> <p>11.1 Pill (<i>contraception</i>)</p> <p>11.2 AVAILABILITY OF CONTRACEPTIVES TO MINORS</p> <p>11.2; 1.3.3 Condom Distribution in Schools</p> <p>11.2; 1.3.3 Contraceptive Distribution in Schools</p> <p>11.2 Contraceptives to Minors, Availability of</p> <p>11.2; 9.5.7 Fertility, Adolescent</p> <p>11.2; 8.3.2 Parental Notification of Contraception</p> <p>11.3 STERILIZATION</p> <p>11.3; 15.5 <i>Buck v. Bell</i> (1927)</p> <p>11.3; 1.2 Conscience Clauses re: Sterilization</p> <p>11.3; 8.3.4 Involuntary Sterilization</p> <p>11.3; 15.5 <i>Skinner v. Oklahoma</i></p> <p>11.3; 9.5.1 Sterilization of Physically Disabled Persons</p> <p>11.3; 9.5.3 Sterilization of Mentally Disabled Persons</p> <p>11.3 Voluntary Sterilization</p> <p>11.4 FAILURE OF CONTRACEPTION (<i>SN: Right to sue with regard to fetal injuries; prenatal injuries resulting in defective child. Wrongful birth: unintended birth with failure of contraceptives, or defective child due to prescribed drugs</i>).</p> <p>11.4 Contraception, Failure of</p> <p>11.4 Prenatal Injury</p> <p>11.4 Wrongful Birth</p> <p>12.1 ABORTION, GENERAL</p> <p>12.1 Abortion, General</p> <p>12.1 Abortion, Partial Birth</p> <p>12.1; 9.7 Abortion Pill (<i>RU-486</i>)</p>	<p>12.1; 14.1 Abortion, Selective (<i>in multiple pregnancies</i>)</p> <p>12.1; 9.7 Mifepristone</p> <p>12.1; 14.1 Pregnancy Reduction (<i>in multiple pregnancies</i>)</p> <p>12.1; 9.7 RU-486 (<i>abortion pill</i>)</p> <p>12.1 Therapeutic Abortion</p> <p>12.2 POSITION STATEMENTS ON ABORTION</p> <p>12.3 MORAL AND RELIGIOUS ASPECTS OF ABORTION</p> <p>12.3 Moral Aspects of Abortion</p> <p>12.3 Pro-Choice Movement</p> <p>12.3 Pro-Life Movement</p> <p>12.3 Religious Aspects of Abortion</p> <p>12.3 Right to Life Movement</p> <p>12.4.1 LEGAL ASPECTS OF ABORTION, GENERAL</p> <p>12.4.1 Abortion, Legal Aspects of, General</p> <p>12.4.1; 9.3.1 Financial Support for Abortion</p> <p>12.4.1; 12.5.3 Gag Rule</p> <p>12.4.1 Hyde Amendment</p> <p>12.4.1; 12.5.3 <i>Rust v. Sullivan</i> (1991)</p> <p>12.4.2 LEGAL INTERESTS OF WOMAN, FATHER, FETUS IN ABORTION</p> <p>12.4.2; 8.3.2 <i>Casey, Planned Parenthood of Southeastern Pennsylvania v.</i> (1992)</p> <p>12.4.2 Fetus, Legal Interests in Abortion</p> <p>12.4.2 Legal Interests of Father in Abortion</p> <p>12.4.2 Legal Interests of Fetus in Abortion</p> <p>12.4.2 Legal Interests of Woman in Abortion</p> <p>12.4.2; 8.3.2 Parental Notification, Abortion</p> <p>12.4.2; 8.3.2 <i>Planned Parenthood of Southeastern Pennsylvania v. Casey</i> (1992)</p> <p>12.4.2; 9.5.5 <i>Roe v. Wade</i> (1973)</p> <p>12.4.2 Wrongful Death of Fetus</p> <p>12.4.3 LEGAL INTERESTS OF HEALTH PERSONNEL IN ABORTION</p> <p>12.4.3; 12.3; 8.1 Conscience Clauses re: Abortion</p> <p>12.4.3 Legal Interests of Health Personnel in Abortion</p> <p>12.4.3 Legal Interests of Institutions in Abortion</p>
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NRCBL Numerical Classification List

12.4.4 ABORTION (BILLS, LAWS AND CASES)

(SN: Only legal documents go in this category; do not use this for articles about court cases or about laws)

12.5.1 SOCIAL ASPECTS OF ABORTION, GENERAL

- 12.5.1 (9.2; 12.4.1 or 12.4.2)
 - Abortion, Access to
 - 12.5.1; 21.1 Abortion, Political Aspects
 - 12.5.1 Abortion, Social Aspects of, General
- 12.5.1 (9.2; 12.4.1 or 12.4.2)
 - Access to Abortion
 - 12.5.1 Psychological Aspects of Abortion

12.5.2 ATTITUDES TOWARD ABORTION

- 12.5.2 Abortion, Attitudes Toward
- 12.5.2 Demographic Surveys on Abortion
- 12.5.2 Public Opinion on Abortion

12.5.3 ABORTION COUNSELING

- 12.5.3 Counseling, Abortion

13.1 POPULATION, GENERAL

- 13.1 Food Crisis
- 13.1 Population, General
- 13.1 World Hunger

13.2 POPULATION GROWTH

- 13.2 Population Growth
- 13.2 ZPG (*zero population growth*)

13.3 POPULATION POLICY

(SN: Control methods encouraged; advocacy by government)

- 13.3 Birth Control (*population policy*)
- 13.3 Family Planning (*population policy*)
- 13.3 Population Control Incentives
- 13.3 Population Policy

14.1 REPRODUCTION/REPRODUCTIVE TECHNOLOGIES

- 14.1; 9.5.7; 11.2 Adolescent Pregnancy
- 14.1 Adoption
- 14.1; 19.1 Artificial Womb
- 14.1; 15.1 Biotechnology and Reproduction
- 14.1; 19.1 Ecogenesis
- 14.1 Fertility
- 14.1; 9.7 Fertility Drugs
- 14.1; 7.1; 13.1 Fertility Surveys
- 14.1; 19.1 In Vitro Gestation (IVG)
- 14.1 Infertility

- 14.1 Parenthood
- 14.1; 15.1 Paternity Tests
- 14.1 Reproductive Technologies
- 14.1 Right to Procreate
- 14.1 Right to Reproduce
- 14.1; 9.5.2 Right to Reproduction, Age Factors
- 14.1; 18.5.4 Warnock Report (*Great Britain*)

14.2 ARTIFICIAL INSEMINATION AND SURROGACY

- 14.2 AID (*artificial insemination by donor*)
- 14.2 AIH (*artificial insemination by husband*)
- 14.2 Artificial Insemination
- 14.2; 19.5 (14.6) Donation of Eggs
- 14.2; 19.5 (14.6) Donation of Gametes
- 14.2 (14.6) Donation of Oocytes
- 14.2; 19.5 (14.6) Donation of Ovum
- 14.2; 19.5 (14.6) Donation of Sperm
- 14.2; 19.5 (14.6) Gamete Donation
- 14.2 Host Mothers
- 14.2; 15.1 *Johnson v. Calvert* (1993)
- 14.2 *Matter of Baby M* (1988)
- 14.2; 20.1; 19.5; 8.3.3 Posthumous Conception
- 14.2; 20.1 (19.5; 8.3.3) Posthumous Reproduction
- 14.2 Surrogate Mothers

14.3 SEX PREDETERMINATION/PRESELECTION

- 14.3 (15.2 or 15.3) ... Predetermination, Sex
- 14.3 (15.2 or 15.3) ... Preselection, Sex
- 14.3; 12.1 Selective Reduction
- 14.3; 12.1 Sex Selection, Abortion

14.4 IN VITRO FERTILIZATION AND EMBRYO TRANSFER

- 14.4 ART (*assisted reproductive technologies*)
- 14.4 Assisted Reproduction
- 14.4; 14.6; 20.1; 8.3.3 Diane Blood
- 14.4; 19.5 (14.6) Embryo Donation
- 14.4 Embryo Lavage
- 14.4 Embryo Transfer
- 14.4 ICSI (*intracytoplasmic sperm injection*)
- 14.4 IVF (*in vitro fertilization*)
- 14.4 GIFT (*gamete intrafallopian transfer*)
- 14.4 or 14.2; 19.5 ... Ovum Donation
- 14.4 or 14.2; 19.5 ... Sperm, Donation of
- 14.4 ZIFT (*zygote intrafallopian transfer*)

14.5 CLONING

- 14.5; 15.1; 22.2 or 22.3 Cloning, Animals

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- 15.2 PGD (*preimplantation genetic diagnosis*)
- 15.2; 14.4 Preimplantation Diagnosis
- 15.2 Prenatal Diagnosis
- 15.2, 4.4 (14.4) Savior sibling (*see also Ayala Case*)
- 15.2 Wrongful Life
- 15.3 GENETIC SCREENING**
(*SN: Pertains to testing of population groups to locate carriers of disadvantageous genetic traits*)
- 15.3 or 15.2 or 15.4 .. Clinical Genetics
- 15.3 Diseases, Genetic Screening for
- 15.3; 16.3 Employment Screening, Genetic
- 15.3 (1.3.12; 8.4) Genetic Data
- 15.3; 16.3 (8.4) Genetic Discrimination, Employment
- 15.3; 9.3.1 (8.4) Genetic Discrimination, Insurance
- 15.3; 16.3 Genetic Screening in Employment
- 15.3 or 15.2 or 15.4 .. Genetic Services
- 15.3; 16.3 Genetics and Employment Screening
- 15.3; 8.4 *Norman-Bloodsaw v. Lawrence Berkeley Laboratories* (1998)
- 15.3; 9.5.7 PKU Screening of Infants
- 15.3 Screening, Genetic
- 15.4 GENE THERAPY**
(*SN: Gene replacement therapy to repair or replace defective genes; our emphasis is on replacement*)
- 15.4 or 15.2 or 15.3 .. Clinical Genetics
- 15.4; 18.3 Gelsinger (*hearing, not a legal case*)
- 15.4 (4.5) Genetic Modification (*gene therapy/gene transfer*)
- 15.4 or 15.2 or 15.3 .. Genetic Services
- 15.4 Germline Genetic Engineering
- 15.4; 14.1 Germline Gene Therapy
- 15.4; 4.5 (14.5) Inheritable Genetic Modification
- 15.4 Somatic Gene Therapy
- 15.5 EUGENICS**
(*SN: Control of breeding to "improve race"; see also 21.4 for Nazi Eugenics and 11.3 for Eugenic Sterilization*)
- 15.5 Negative Eugenics
- 15.5; 14.6 Nobel Sperm Bank
- 15.5 Positive Eugenics
- 15.5 Social Darwinism
- 15.6 BEHAVIORAL GENETICS**
- 15.6 Genetic Aspects of Aggression
- 15.6; 1.3.5 Genetic Aspects of Crime
- 15.6; 10 Genetic Aspects of Sexuality
- 15.6; 9.1 Genetic Aspects of Violence
- 15.6 Genetic Determinism
- 15.6 Genetics, Behavioral
- 15.6; 10 Homosexuality, Genetic Aspects
- 15.6 Intelligence Tests
- 15.6 IQ Controversy
- 15.6 Nature-Nurture Debate
- 15.6 Psychiatric Genetics
- 15.6 XYY Chromosomal Disorder
- 15.7 BIOHAZARDS OF GENETIC RESEARCH**
- 15.7 Asilomar Conference
- 15.7 Hazards of Recombinant DNA Research
- 15.8 GENETIC PATENTS**
- 15.8, 22.3 Animal Patenting
- 15.8; 1.3.11 *Arzberger*
- 15.8; 5.1 *Bergy, Application of* (1977)
- 15.8; 5.1 *Chakrabarty*
- 15.8; 5.1 *Diamond, Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks v. Chakrabarty* (1980)
- 15.8; 1.3.11 *Funk Brothers Seed Co. v. Kalo Inoculant Co.* (1948)
- 15.8; 1.3.11 *In re Arzberger* (1940)
- 15.8; 4.4 *Mo Cell (patenting cell line)*
- 15.8 Patenting Body Parts/Fluids
- 15.8 Patenting Organisms
- 15.8 Patents, Genetic
- 15.8 Property Rights
- 15.9 SOCIOBIOLOGY**
(*SN: Biological basis of social behavior*)
- 15.10 GENOME MAPPING**
- 15.10 Genome Mapping
- 15.10 Human Genome Project
- 15.11 GENETICS AND HUMAN ANCESTRY**
- 15.11 Genetic Ancestry
- 15.11; 15.10 HapMap
- 15.11; 21.1 Human Genome Diversity Project
- 15.11 Kinship, Genetic
- 15.11 Pedigree, Genetic
- 15.11 Population Genetics
- 15.11 Race and Genetics

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16.1 ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY, GENERAL

- 16.1; 21.3 Agent Orange
- 16.1; 1.1; 10 Ecofeminism
- 16.1 Ecology
- 16.1; 9.1 Environment and Health
- 16.1 Environmental Ethics
- 16.1; 9.5.4 Environmental Justice
- 16.1 Environmental Quality, General
- 16.1 Land Ethic
- 16.1 Love Canal
- 16.1 Obligations to Future Generations
- 16.1 Relationship with Nature
- 16.1 Toxic Waste

16.2 NUCLEAR POWER

- 16.2; 21.3 Nuclear Weapons
- 16.2 Power, Nuclear
- 16.2 Radiation Exposure

16.3 OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH

- 16.3; 9.5.9 Employee Drug Testing
- 16.3; 9.1 Employment Screening
- 16.3; 9.5.5; 9.5.8 Fetal Protection Policies
- 16.3 Industrial Medicine
- 16.3; 9.5.5; 9.5.8 Johnson Controls Case
- 16.3 Occupational Health
- 16.3; 9.5.9 Occupational Drug Testing
- 16.3; 9.1 (15.3) Occupational Screening
- 16.3; 9.1 (15.3) Preemployment Screening

17.1 NEUROSCIENCES AND MENTAL HEALTH THERAPIES, GENERAL

- 17.1; 8.3.3; 8.3.4 (17.4; 17.7) Advance Directives in Psychiatry
- 17.1; 9.5.2 Alzheimer's Disease
- 17.1; 9.5.2 Dementia
- 17.1; 4.5 [*can use other 17s as primary*] Enhancement, Neuro-
- 17.1 Mental Health Therapies, General
- 17.1; 4.5 [*can use other 17s as primary*] Neuroenhancement
- 17.1; 4.4 (4.5; 17.4; 15.1) Neuroethics
- 17.1 Neuroscience, General
- 17.1; 4.1.2; 1.3.1 Professionalism in Psychiatry/Psychiatrists
- 17.1; 8.3.3; 8.3.4 (17.4; 17.7) Psychiatric Wills
- 17.1 Psychological Aspects
- 17.1 Psychological Counseling
- 17.1 Psychology
- 17.1 (4.4) PVS (*Persistent Vegetative State*), Therapies

- 17.1; 1.3.5 Therapeutic Justice
- 17.1; 8.3.3; 8.3.4 (17.4; 17.7) Ulysses Contracts

17.2 PSYCHOTHERAPY

- 17.2; 4.1.1; 1.3.1 Professionalism in Psychology/Psychotherapy/Psychologists
- 17.2 Psychoanalysis
- 17.2; 10; 7.4 Psychotherapist-Patient Sexual Relations
- 17.2 Psychotherapy

17.3 BEHAVIOR MODIFICATION

- 17.3 Behavior Modification
- 17.3 Brainwashing
- 17.3; 1.3.5 Brainwashing by Government Agents
- 17.3; 10; 17.4; 1.3.5 Depo-Provera for Sex Offenders
- 17.3 Mind Control
- 17.3; 1.3.5 Mind Control by Government Agents
- 17.3 Operant Conditioning
- 17.3 Physical Restraints
- 17.3; 9.5.2 Physical Restraints for Aged
- 17.3 Skinnerian Conditioning

17.4 PSYCHOACTIVE DRUGS

- 17.4; 10 Castration, Chemical
- 17.4; 10; 1.3.5 Castration, Chemical (*prisoners*)
- 17.4 Drugs, Psychoactive
- 17.4 Prozac
- 17.4 Psychopharmacology
- 17.4 Ritalin
- 17.4; 8.3.3; 18.4 *T.D. v. New York State Office of Mental Health* (1997)

17.5 ELECTRICAL STIMULATION OF THE BRAIN

- 17.5 Brain, Electrical Stimulation
- 17.5 Electroconvulsive Shock Therapy
- 17.5 Electroshock

17.6 PSYCHOSURGERY

- 17.6 Lobotomies
- 17.6 Psychosurgery

17.7 INVOLUNTARY CIVIL COMMITMENT

- 17.7 (4.3) Asylums
- 17.7; 8.3.2 Civil Commitment of Minors
- 17.7 (17.8) Coercion in Mental Health
- 17.7 Deinstitutionalization
- 17.7 Institutionalization
- 17.7 Involuntary Civil Commitment

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<p>17.7 Least Restrictive Alternative</p> <p>17.7 Outpatient Commitment</p> <p>17.7 Voluntary Commitment</p> <p>17.8 INSTITUTIONALIZED TO TREATMENT, RIGHT OF THE</p> <p>17.8 or 8.3.4 Enforced Treatment</p> <p>17.8 Prisoners Right to Health Care in Mental Hospitals</p> <p>17.8 Right to Psychiatric Treatment</p> <p>17.8; 8.3.4 Right to Refuse Psychiatric Treatment</p> <p>18.1 HUMAN EXPERIMENTATION, GENERAL</p> <p>18.1; 9.3.1 Compensation for Research Injury</p> <p>18.1 Human Tissue Research</p> <p>18.1 Nontherapeutic Research, General</p> <p>18.1 Therapeutic Research, General</p> <p>18.2 HUMAN EXPERIMENTATION POLICY GUIDELINES</p> <p>18.2; 5.2; 18.3 Belmont Report</p> <p>18.2 Clinical Trial Guidelines</p> <p>18.2 Common Rule</p> <p>18.2 Helsinki, Declaration of</p> <p>18.2 Human Experimentation Policy Guidelines</p> <p>18.2 Institutional Review Boards</p> <p>18.2 IRBs</p> <p>18.2; 18.3; 6 (21.4) .. Nuremberg Code</p> <p>18.2 Randomized Trial Design</p> <p>18.2 Research Design</p> <p>18.2 Review Committees</p> <p>18.2 Selection of Subjects (<i>human experimentation</i>)</p> <p>18.2; 18.5.1 Sham Surgery/Operation</p> <p>18.3 INFORMED CONSENT (HUMAN EXPERIMENTATION)</p> <p>18.3 Informed Consent to Human Experimentation</p> <p>18.3; 8.2; 4.4 <i>Moore v. Regents of the University of California</i> (1990-1991)</p> <p>18.3 Placebos in Human Experimentation</p> <p>18.3 (5.2) Risk Disclosure in Research</p> <p>18.4 BEHAVIORAL RESEARCH</p> <p>18.4 (15.6) Aggression Research</p> <p>18.4 Behavioral Effects of Television</p>	<p>18.4 Behavioral Research</p> <p>18.4; 8.2 (18.3) Deception in Behavioral Research</p> <p>18.4; 8.2; 1.3.9 (18.3) Milgram, Stanley</p> <p>18.4 Violence Research</p> <p>18.5.1 RESEARCH ON SPECIAL POPULATIONS, GENERAL</p> <p>18.5.1; 16.2 Experiments, Radiation</p> <p>18.5.1 Handicapped, Research on</p> <p>18.5.1 or specific; 21.4; 1.3.9 (1.3.7) Holocaust Medical Experimentation Data Use</p> <p>18.5.1 Minorities, Research on</p> <p>18.5.1 or specific; 21.4; 1.3.9 (1.3.7) Nazi Data Use</p> <p>18.5.1 Research on Aborigines</p> <p>18.5.1 Research on General Population</p> <p>18.5.1 Research on Neomorts</p> <p>18.5.1 Research on Physically Disabled</p> <p>18.5.1; 15.1 (19.1) ... Stem Cell Research, Adult</p> <p>18.5.1; 18.3; 10 Tuskegee Study of Untreated Syphilis in the Negro Male</p> <p>18.5.1; 18.3; 10 Tuskegee Syphilis Experiments</p> <p>18.5.1; 18.3; 10 United States Public Health Service Study of Syphilis at Tuskegee</p> <p>18.5.2 RESEARCH ON NEWBORNS AND MINORS</p> <p>18.5.2 Research on Adolescents</p> <p>18.5.2 Research on Children</p> <p>18.5.2 Research on Infants</p> <p>18.5.2 Research on Minors</p> <p>18.5.2 Research on Newborns</p> <p>18.5.3 RESEARCH ON WOMEN</p> <p>18.5.3 (18.5.4) Research on Pregnant Women</p> <p>18.5.3 Women, Research on</p> <p>18.5.4 RESEARCH ON EMBRYOS AND FETUSES</p> <p>18.5.4; 14.5; 15.1 ... Altered Nuclear Transfer</p> <p>18.5.4; 19.5 (14.6) ... Embryo Donation for Research</p> <p>18.5.4 Embryos, Human Experimentation</p> <p>18.5.4 Fetus, Human Experimentation on</p> <p>18.5.4; 12.1 Research on Aborted Fetuses</p> <p>18.5.4 Research on Embryos</p> <p>18.5.4 (18.5.3) Research on Fetuses</p> <p>18.5.4 Zygote (<i>human experimentation</i>)</p>
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NRCBL Numerical Classification List

18.5.5 RESEARCH ON PRISONERS	19.1	Bone Marrow Transplantation
18.5.5 Research on Prisoners	19.1; 9.3.1	Commercial Aspects of Transplantation
18.5.6 RESEARCH ON MENTALLY ILL AND DISABLED PERSONS	19.1	Corneal Transplantation
18.5.6; 16.2; 18.5.2 . . Experiments, Radiation, School	19.1	Liver Transplantation
18.5.6 Research on Mentally Ill and Disabled Persons	19.1	Lung Transplantation
	19.1	Pancreas Transplantation
	19.1	Transplanted Organs or Tissues, General
	19.1; 22.2	Xenografting
	19.1; 22.2	Xenotransplantation
18.5.7 RESEARCH ON ELDERLY AND TERMINALLY ILL PERSONS		
18.5.7 Aged, Human Experimentation on		
18.5.7 Research on Elderly Persons		
18.5.7 Research on Terminally Ill Persons		
18.5.8 RESEARCH MILITARY OR GOVERNMENT PERSONNEL		
18.5.8; 16.2 Experiments, Radiation, Military		
18.5.8 Research on Government Personnel		
18.5.8 Research on Military Personnel		
18.5.8; 18.5.9; 21.3; 21.2 Unit 731		
18.5.9 RESEARCH ON FOREIGN NATIONALS		
18.6 SOCIAL CONTROL OF HUMAN EXPERIMENTATION		
<i>(SN: Groups outside the bio-medical profession controlling human experimentation; general discussions of social or government control)</i>		
18.6 Clinical Trial Registries		
18.6 Community Consent to Research		
18.7 STEM CELL RESEARCH		
18.7; 15.1 (19.+)		Stem Cell Research
18.7; 15.1 (19.+)		Stem Cell Research, Adult
18.7; 15.1; 18.5.4 (19.+)		Stem Cell Research, Human Embryonic
18.7; 15.1; 18.5.4 (19.+)		Stem Cell Research on Fetuses
19.1 ARTIFICIAL AND TRANSPLANTED ORGANS OR TISSUES, GENERAL		
19.1; 18.5.4; 12.1 . . . Aborted Fetuses, Tissue Transplantation		
19.1 Artificial Organs, General		
19.1 Artificial Tissues, General		
	19.2	HEART TRANSPLANTATION
	19.2	Artificial Heart
	19.2	Transplantation, Heart
	19.3	KIDNEY TRANSPLANTATION
	19.3	Artificial Kidney
	19.3	Hemodialysis
	19.3	Kidney Dialysis
	19.3	Renal Dialysis
	19.4	BLOOD
	19.4 (19.5)	Blood Banks
	19.4	Blood Transfusion
	19.4; 9.5.7	Cord Blood Banks
	19.5	DONATION/PROCUREMENT OF ORGANS AND TISSUES
	19.5; 18.1 (8.3.2; 18.3)	Alder Hey Inquiry
	19.5	Biological Specimen Banks (<i>transplantation</i>)
	19.5; 19.4	Blood Donation
	19.5	Bone Marrow Donation
	19.5; 20.2.1	Brain Death Donors
	19.5; 18.1 (8.3.2; 18.3)	Bristol Inquiry
	19.5; 8.3.3	<i>Brotherton v. Cleveland</i> (1991)
	19.5; 20.1	Cadaver Procurement
	19.5	Directed Donation
	19.5	Donation of Body Parts and Fluids
	19.5; 18.5.4 (12.1)	Fetal Tissue Transplantation
	19.5; 9.3.1 (1.3.2)	Marketing of Organs
	19.5; 20.2.1	Neomorts in Transplantation
	19.5; 20.2.1 (19.2)	Non-Beating Heart Donors
	19.5	Organ Banks
	19.5	Organ Donation
	19.5	Organ Procurement
	19.5; 8.3.1	Presumed Consent (<i>organ procurement</i>)
	19.5	Procurement, Body Parts/Fluids
	19.5	Required Request (<i>organ procurement</i>)
	19.5	Tissue Banks

NRCBL Numerical Classification List

<p>19.5 Tissue Donation</p> <p>19.5 Tissue Procurement</p> <p>19.5 UAGA</p> <p>19.5 Uniform Anatomical Gift Act</p> <p>19.6 ALLOCATION OF ORGANS AND TISSUES</p> <p>19.6 Allocation of Body Parts and Fluids</p> <p>19.6 Allocation of Organs</p> <p>19.6 Allocation of Tissues</p> <p>19.6; 21.1 Foreign National as Recipients of Organs</p> <p>20.1 DEATH AND DYING, GENERAL</p> <p>20.1 Autopsy</p> <p>20.1; 8.3.3 Consent for Autopsy</p> <p>20.1 Cryonic Suspension (<i>life extension</i>)</p> <p>20.1 Dying</p> <p>20.2.1 DEFINITION OR DETERMINATION OF DEATH, GENERAL</p> <p>20.2.1 Brain Death</p> <p>20.2.1 Cerebral Death</p> <p>20.2.1 Determination of Death, General</p> <p>20.2.2 DEFINITION OF DEATH, BILLS, LAWS AND CASES ON</p> <p>20.2.2 Brain Death (Bills, Laws and Cases)</p> <p>20.2.2 Definition of Death (Bills, Laws and Cases)</p> <p>20.3.1 ATTITUDES TOWARD DEATH, GENERAL</p> <p>20.3.2 ATTITUDES TOWARD DEATH, HEALTH PERSONNEL</p> <p>20.3.3 ATTITUDES TOWARD DEATH, FAMILY</p> <p>20.3.4 DEATH EDUCATION</p> <p>20.4.1 CARE OF THE DYING PATIENT, GENERAL</p> <p>20.4.1 Care of the Dying Patient, General</p> <p>20.4.1 Care of the Hopelessly Ill</p> <p>20.4.1 Care of the Terminally Ill</p> <p>20.4.1 End-of-Life Care</p> <p>20.4.1; 9.5.9 Heroin Use for the Terminally Ill</p> <p>20.4.1 Hospices</p> <p>20.4.1; 9.5.9 Marijuana Use for Terminally Ill</p>	<p>20.4.1 Palliative Care, Terminal Illness</p> <p>20.4.1, 9.7 (20.5.1) .. Terminal Sedation</p> <p>20.4.2 CARE OF THE DYING CHILD</p> <p>20.4.2 Palliative Care for Children</p> <p>20.5.1 PROLONGATION OF LIFE AND EUTHANASIA, GENERAL</p> <p>20.5.1 Allowing to Die, General</p> <p>20.5.1 Artificial Feeding</p> <p>20.5.1; 4.5 (9.5.2) ... Biogerontologists (specialists in life extension)</p> <p>20.5.1; 20.7 <i>Bouvia Case, Elizabeth</i></p> <p>20.5.1 Coma</p> <p>20.5.1 Death with Dignity</p> <p>20.5.1 DNR Orders</p> <p>20.5.1 Do-Not-Resuscitate Orders</p> <p>20.5.1 Enteral Feeding</p> <p>20.5.1 Euthanasia, General</p> <p>20.5.1; 4.1.2; 21.4; 2.2 (1.3.5; 7.1) Euthanasia, Participation of Doctors/Physicians during the Nazi Period</p> <p>20.5.1; 4.1.3; 21.4; 2.2 (1.3.5; 7.1) Euthanasia, Participation of Nurses during the Nazi Period</p> <p>20.5.1 Extraordinary Treatment</p> <p>20.5.1 Food (<i>artificial feeding</i>)</p> <p>20.5.1; 9.4 (8.1) Futility</p> <p>20.5.1 Heroic Measures</p> <p>20.5.1 Involuntary Euthanasia</p> <p>20.5.1 Life Extension</p> <p>20.5.1; 4.5 (9.5.2) ... Life Span</p> <p>20.5.1; 4.5 (9.5.2) ... Life Span Extension</p> <p>20.5.1 MCS (<i>Minimally Conscious State</i>)</p> <p>20.5.1 Minimally Conscious State (<i>MCS, like coma, PVS</i>)</p> <p>20.5.1; 4.1.2; 21.4; 2.2 (1.3.5; 7.1) Nazi Period, Participation of Doctors/Physicians in Euthanasia</p> <p>20.5.1; 4.1.3; 21.4; 2.2 (1.3.5; 7.1) Nazi Period, Participation of Nurses in Euthanasia</p> <p>20.5.1 No-Code Orders</p> <p>20.5.1 Nutrition (<i>artificial feeding</i>)</p> <p>20.5.1 Parenteral Feeding</p> <p>20.5.1 Passive Euthanasia</p> <p>20.5.1 (4.4) Persistent Vegetative State (<i>PVS</i>), Allowing to Die</p> <p>20.5.1 Prolongation of Life, General</p> <p>20.5.1, 4.5 (9.5.2) ... Prolongation of Life Span</p> <p>20.5.1 (4.4) PVS (<i>Persistent Vegetative State</i>), Allowing to Die</p> <p>20.5.1; 4.5 Rejuvenation</p>
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- 20.5.1 Resuscitation
 20.5.1 (4.4; 20.5.4) .. Schiavo, Terri
 20.5.1 Slow Codes
 20.5.1 Vegetative State
 20.5.1 Voluntary Euthanasia
 20.5.1 Withdrawing Treatment
 20.5.1 Withholding Treatment
- 20.5.2 ALLOWING MINORS TO DIE**
 20.5.2 Allowing Children to Die
 20.5.2 Allowing Infants to Die
 20.5.2 Allowing Minors to Die
 20.5.2 Anencephalic Infants
 20.5.2; 19.5 Anencephalic Infants (as
organ donors)
 20.5.2; 20.2.1; 19.5 .. *In re T.A.C.P.* (1992)
 20.5.2 Infanticide
 20.5.2 (4.4) Jodie and Mary, Case of
(cojoined twins)
 20.5.2; 8.3.2 *Matter of Baby K* (1994)
 20.5.2 Newborns, Allowing to Die
- 20.5.3 PROLONGATION OF LIFE AND EUTHANASIA,
 BILLS, LAWS AND CASES**
 20.5.3 Euthanasia (Bills, Laws and
 Cases)
 20.5.3 Prolongation of Life (Bills,
 Laws and Cases)
- 20.5.4 LIVING WILLS/ADVANCE DIRECTIVES**
 20.5.4 Advance Directives
 20.5.4 (8.3.3) Durable Power of Attorney for
 Health Care
 20.5.4 Living Wills
 20.5.4 Medical Directives
 20.5.4 Patient Self Determination Act
(PSDA)
- 20.6 CAPITAL PUNISHMENT**
 20.6 Death Penalty
 20.6; 17.1 (4.3; 17.4) . Psychiatrists and Capital
 Punishment
 20.6 Punishment, Capital
- 20.7 SUICIDE/ASSISTED SUICIDE**
 20.7; 20.5.1 Assisted Suicide, General
 20.7; 20.5.1 Compassion in Dying v. State
 of Washington (1996)
 20.7; 20.5.1 Kevorkian Case (*suicide
 machine*)
 20.7; 20.5.1; 8.1 Physician Assisted Suicide
 20.7; 20.5.1 *Quill v. Vacco* (1996)
 20.7 Suicide
 20.7; 20.5.1 Suicide Machine
- 21.1 INTERNATIONAL AND POLITICAL DIMENSIONS
 OF BIOLOGY AND MEDICINE, GENERAL**
 21.1; 3.1 Biopolitics
 21.1 Developing World
 21.1 Human Rights
 21.1 Immigration
 21.1 International Aspects
 21.1; 9.1; 9.3.1 (9.5.1; 19.1)
 Medical Tourism
 21.1 Political Activities
 21.1 Political Activism in Biology
 21.1 Political Activism in Medicine
 21.1 (9.2; 21.4; 9.5.4) Racism
 21.1 (1.3.5 or 1.3.6) .. Terrorism
 21.1; 9.1; 9.3.1 (9.5.1; 19.1)
 Tourism, Medical
- 21.2 WAR**
 21.2; 1.2 Just War
 21.2; 7.1 Medical Groups Against War
 21.2; 16.2 Nuclear War
 21.2 War
 21.2; 16.1 Weather Warfare
- 21.3 BIOLOGICAL AND CHEMICAL WEAPONS**
 21.3 Bioterrorism
 21.3 Chemical and Biological
 Weapons
 21.3 Germ Warfare
- 21.4 TORTURE AND GENOCIDE**
(SN: Includes torture of prisoners by health personnel)
 21.4 Genocide
 21.4 (15.5; 1.3.5) Holocaust
 21.4; 1.3.5 (15.5) National Socialism
 21.4; 1.3.5 (15.5) Nazism
 21.4; 17.7 Political Dissidents in Mental
 Hospitals
 21.4 Torture
- 21.5 PRISONERS AND DETAINEES**
 21.5 Force Feeding of Prisoners
 21.5 Hunger Strikes
- 21.6 INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION OF HEALTH
 PROFESSIONALS**
 21.6 Brain Drain
- 21.7 CULTURAL PLURALISM**
(SN: Also used for writings on only a single culture)
 21.7 Competence, Cultural
 21.7 Cultural Competence
 21.7 Cultural Pluralism
 21.7 Multiculturalism
 21.7 Pluralism, Cultural

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22.1 ANIMAL WELFARE

- 22.1 Animal Rights, General
- 22.1 Companion Animals
- 22.1 *Lujan v. Defenders of Wildlife*
(1992)
- 22.1 Pets
- 22.1 *Sierra Club v. Morton,*
Secretary of Interior (1972)
- 22.1 Speciesism
- 22.1; 1.1 Vegetarianism
- 22.1 Welfare of Animals
- 22.1 Zoo Animals

22.2 ANIMAL EXPERIMENTATION

- 22.2; 15.8 Chimeras
- 22.2 Experimentation on Animal
- 22.2 Laboratory Animals
- 22.2; 15.8 Transgenic Animals
- 22.2 Vivisection

22.3 ANIMAL PRODUCTION

- 22.3; 1.3.11 Animal Husbandry
- 22.3; 15.1 Biotechnology - Animals
- 22.3; 1.3.11; 9.1 Bovine Spongiform
Encephalopathy (BSE)
- 22.3; 1.3.11; 9.1 BSE (*Bovine Spongiform*
Encephalopathy)
- 22.3; 1.3.11 Farm Animals
- 22.3; 1.3.11 (5.3) Mad Cow Disease
- 22.3; 1.3.11 Production of Animals